



Statistics Finland 

FINLAND IN FIGURES

2018

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Symbols

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|---------------------------|---------------------------------------------------------------------------------|
| * preliminary data | . . data not available or too uncertain for presentation, or subject to secrecy |
| . category not applicable | |
| - magnitude nil | |

FINLAND TODAY

POPULATION
2017



5 513 130

PERSONS AGED 100 OR OVER
2017

WOMEN
723



MEN
131

MOST POPULAR FIRST NAME
2017

AINO



LEO

AVERAGE SIZE
OF HOUSEHOLD-
DWELLING UNIT
persons/household-
dwelling unit

2017



2.01

AUTOMOBILE
STOCK
number

2017



4 056 725

HELSINKI
inhabitants

2017



643 272

INDUSTRIAL STRUCTURE
share of persons working, % 2017

- 4** Agriculture and forestry
- 22** Industry and construction
- 74** Services and administration

MATRICULATION
EXAMINATIONS

2016



30 531

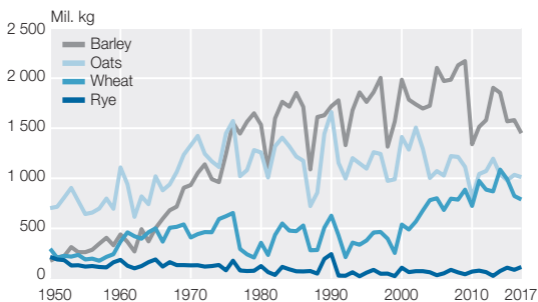
Agricultural and horticultural enterprises

Production sector	2010	2016	2017	Average age of farmers 2017
Plant production	37 086	33 187	33 014	
Cereals production	20 927	17 493	16 304	52
Other plant production	13 092	13 360	14 397	54
Greenhouse production	1 371	878	835	53
Outdoor production	1 696	1 456	1 478	53
Livestock production	19 829	14 357	13 406	
Milk production	10 205	7 276	6 704	49
Beef production	3 080	2 931	2 935	49
Suckler cow production and cattle fattening	1 270	572	555	50
Pig farming	1 355	689	602	48
Poultry farming	375	438	362	48
Sheep, goat and horse farming and other grazing livestock	3 544	2 451	2 248	50
Mixed production	2 568	2 163	2 134	50
Total	59 483	49 707	48 554	53
Utilised agricultural area, ha/farm	39	46	47	

Livestock

	1950	1990	2000	2010	2016	2017
	Thousand					
Cattle	1 782	1 360	1 057	926	909	893
Dairy cows	1 111	490	364	289	282	275
Pigs	446	1 381	1 296	1 367	1 235	1 129
Poultry	..	..	12 570	9 587	13 445	12 705
Laying hens	3 381	4 845	3 110	3 394	3 599	3 650
Broilers	..	2 993	7 918	4 616	8 272	7 734
Sheep	1 220	103	100	126	157	155

Grain harvest

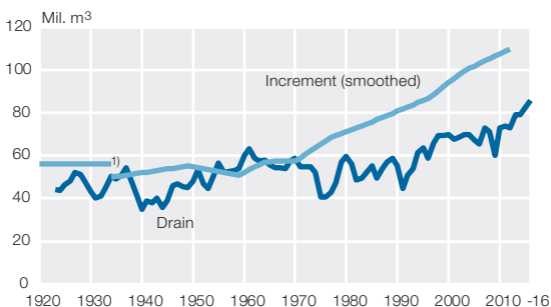


4 Agriculture, Forestry and Fishery

Forest statistics

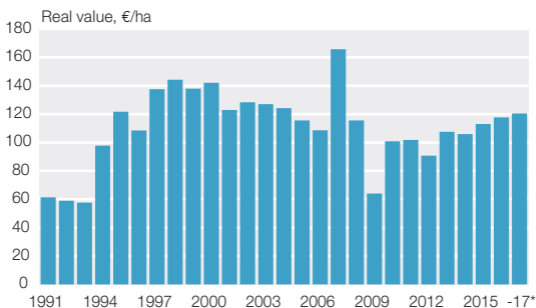
Land class	2014–2016		Volume of the growing stock	2014–2016	
	Mil. ha	%		Mil. m ³	%
Forestry land	26.2	86	Pine	1 238	50
Forest land	20.3	67	Spruce	736	30
Poor productive forest land	2.4	8	Birch	411	17
Unproductive land	3.2	11	Other deciduous trees	80	3
Forest roads, depots, etc.	0.2	1	Growing stock, total	2 465	100
Other land	4.2	14			
Land area, total	30.4	100			

Increment and drain of the growing stock



1) Change caused by areas ceded during the wars

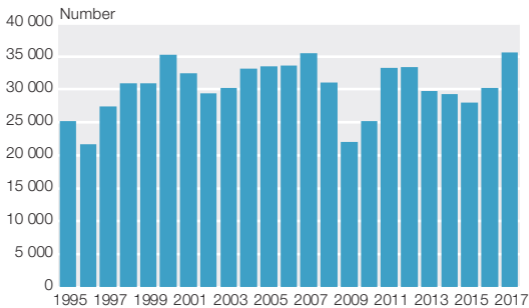
Result from the private forest economy



Completed buildings and dwellings

	2000	2010	2016	2017
All buildings, mil. m³	38.48	34.66	32.40	34.16
Residential buildings	13.44	10.71	10.60	11.56
Commercial and office buildings	6.28	5.83	5.92	6.29
Industrial buildings and warehouses	7.88	7.27	7.80	8.33
Other buildings	10.88	10.86	8.08	7.99
All dwellings, number	35 218	25 152	30 265	35 639
Detached houses	12 208	10 583	7 100	7 387
Attached houses	5 876	2 799	3 579	3 454
Blocks of flats	16 717	11 116	18 940	24 089
Other than residential buildings	417	654	646	709

Completed dwellings



Volume index of newbuilding



6 Culture and the Media

Public libraries ¹⁾

	1990	2000	2010	2016	2017
Libraries, number	1 151	936	843	744	737
Mobile libraries, number	232	201	154	137	134
Materials, million	37.2	40.9	39.7	35.6	35.2
Loans, million	85.7	102.2	96.2	87.4	85.2
Borrowers, million	2.2	2.4	2.1	2.0	1.9
Library visits, million	49.3	64.0	52.6	49.0	50.1

¹⁾ Excl. Åland

Cinemas, museums and theatres

	2000	2010	2015	2016
Cinema halls	343	289	311	312
Seats, thousand	60	50	48	47
Premieres	176	186	202	207
Visits per inhabitant	1.4	1.4	1.6	1.6
Museums ¹⁾	155	158	150	154
Exhibitions	1 289	1 134	1 089	1 024
Admissions, million	4.9	4.9	5.6	6.7
Theatres ²⁾	60	59	59	59
Performances	13 837	12 833	12 511	12 075
Tickets sold, million	2.6	2.6	2.4	2.2

¹⁾ Museums with full-time personnel, excl. Åland

²⁾ Theatres receiving statutory State subsidy, incl. the Finnish National Theatre and the Finnish National Opera

Shares of use by media, 2016

	Age				Total	%
	15–24	25–44	45–59	60–69		
	min per day					
Print media, total	48	45	62	95	61	13
Magazines	6	7	11	17	10	2
Newspapers ¹⁾	12	12	24	44	22	5
Free papers	6	7	7	8	7	2
Books	24	19	20	26	22	5
Electronic media, total	395	416	386	365	394	87
Television	61	101	140	144	114	25
Radio	34	71	92	113	80	18
Internet ²⁾	300	244	154	108	200	44
Total	443	461	448	460	455	100

¹⁾ Incl. subscribed and paid for newspapers

²⁾ Incl. all Internet use

Population by level of education, 2016

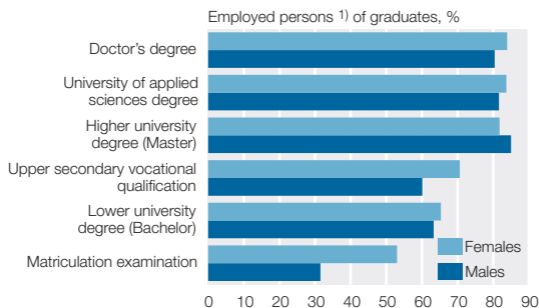
	Total	%	Females	%
Population aged 15 or over	4 609 119	100	2 353 862	100
Population with educational qualification, total	3 287 272	71.3	1 702 742	72.3
Upper secondary education	1 852 669	40.2	883 194	37.5
Post-secondary non-tertiary education	32 199	0.7	14 820	0.6
Lowest level tertiary education	441 758	9.6	271 636	11.5
Lower tertiary level	500 520	10.9	281 100	11.9
Higher tertiary level	416 084	9.0	232 607	9.9
Doctorate level	44 042	1.0	19 385	0.8
Only basic education	1 321 847	28.7	651 120	27.7

Students and qualifications attained, 2016

Sector of education	Students ¹⁾	Qualifications attained
Basic comprehensive school education, compulsory education school	550 236	58 028
Basic education of adults	2 984	592
Upper secondary general school education	103 550	30 986
Vocational education	327 734	74 700
University of applied sciences education	140 792	25 713
University education	154 736	31 881
Total	1 280 032	221 900

¹⁾ Students in education leading to qualifications. The data for vocational education relate to a calendar year. The data for other educational sectors describe the situation on 20 September.

Employment of graduates one year after graduation, 2016



¹⁾ Incl. employed students

8 Elections

Parliamentary elections 2015

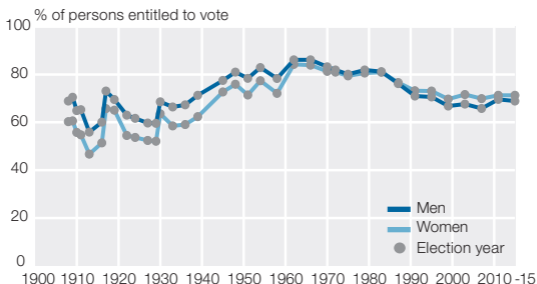
Party	Number of votes	%	Change in votes cast 2015–2011 % points	Seats 2015	2011
KESK	626 218	21.1	5.3	49	35
KOK	540 212	18.2	-2.2	37	44
PS	524 054	17.7	-1.4	38	39
SDP	490 102	16.5	-2.6	34	42
Green League	253 102	8.5	1.3	15	10
LEFT	211 702	7.1	-1.0	12	14
RKP	144 802	4.9	0.6	9	9
KD	105 134	3.5	-0.5	5	6
Other parties	56 402	1.9	0.3	-	-
Others	16 731	0.6	0.2	1	1
Total	2 968 459	100		200	200
Women	1 264 405	42.6	0.8	83	85

Voting turnout ¹⁾ 70.1% (66.9% incl. Finns resident abroad)

Explanations: KESK = Centre Party of Finland, KOK = National Coalition Party, PS = Finns Party, SDP = Finnish Social Democratic Party, LEFT = Left Alliance, RKP = Swedish People's Party in Finland, KD = Christian Democrats in Finland

¹⁾ Finnish citizens resident in Finland

Voting turnout ¹⁾ in parliamentary elections, 1908–2015



¹⁾ Finnish citizens resident in Finland

European Parliament elections 2014

Party	Number of votes	%	Change in votes cast 2014–2009 % points	Number of Euro-MPs elected
KOK	390 376	22.6	-0.6	3
KESK	339 895	19.7	0.6	3
PS	222 457	12.9	3.1	2
SDP	212 781	12.3	-5.2	2
Green League	161 263	9.3	-3.1	1
LEFT	161 074	9.3	3.4	1
RKP	116 747	6.8	0.7	1
KD	90 586	5.2	1.1	-
Others	33 115	1.9	0.1	-
Total	1 728 294	100	-	13
Women	840 903	48.7	2.2	7
Voting turnout ¹⁾		41.0	0.7	

¹⁾ Finnish citizens resident in Finland
See page 8 for explanations.

Municipal elections 2017

Party	Number of votes	%	Party	Number of votes	%
KOK	531 599	20.7	RKP	125 518	4.9
SDP	498 252	19.4	KD	105 551	4.1
KESK	450 529	17.5	Other parties	32 035	1.2
Green League	320 235	12.5	Others	53 126	2.1
PS	227 297	8.8	Total	2 570 768	100
LEFT	226 626	8.8			

Voting turnout 58.9%
See page 8 for explanations.

Presidential election 2018

1st round on 28 January 2018

Candidate	Number of votes	%	Candidate	Number of votes	%
Sauli Niinistö	1 875 342	62.6	Tuula Haatainen	97 294	3.2
Pekka Haavisto	371 254	12.4	Merja Kyllönen	89 977	3.0
Laura Huhtasaari	207 337	6.9	Nils Torvalds	44 776	1.5
Paavo Väyrynen	185 305	6.2	Total	2 993 668	100
Matti Vanhanen	122 383	4.1			

Voting turnout ¹⁾ 69.9%, (66.8% incl. Finns resident abroad)
Sauli Niinistö was elected President of the Republic in the first round of the elections.

¹⁾ Finnish citizens resident in Finland

VOTING TURNOUT ¹⁾

IN THE PRESIDENTIAL ELECTION
2018

FOR WOMEN

72.9%

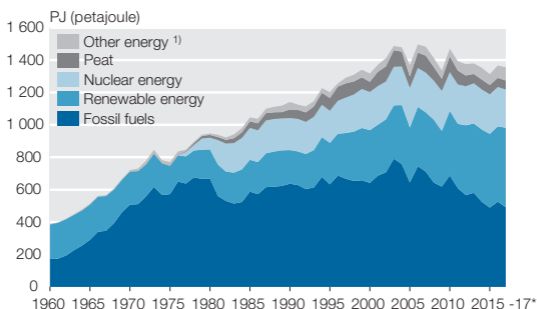
FOR MEN

66.8%

¹⁾ Finnish citizens resident in Finland

10 Energy

Total energy consumption



¹⁾ Incl. reaction heat from industrial processes, hydrogen and net imports of electricity

Supply and total consumption of electricity, 2017*

Supply	GWh	%	Total consumption	GWh	%
Nuclear power	21 575	25.2	Industry and construction	40 603	47.5
Hydro power	14 642	17.1	Households and agriculture	23 940	28.0
Wind power	4 802	5.6	Services and public consumption	18 392	21.5
Solar power	27	0.03	Transmission and distribution losses	2 565	3.0
Net imports	20 426	23.9	Total	85 499	100
Other heating power	24 028	28.1			
Total	85 499	100	Total	85 499	100

Household energy consumption, 2016

By use	GWh	%	By energy source	GWh	%
Space heating	45 692	68.2	Electricity	22 514	33.6
Heating of domestic water	9 961	14.9	District heat	19 594	29.2
Other electrical equipment	5 844	8.7	Wood	15 123	22.6
Heating of saunas	3 049	4.6	Heat pump	5 441	8.1
Lighting	1 770	2.6	Other ¹⁾	4 325	6.5
Cooking	681	1.0	Total	66 997	100
Total	66 997	100			

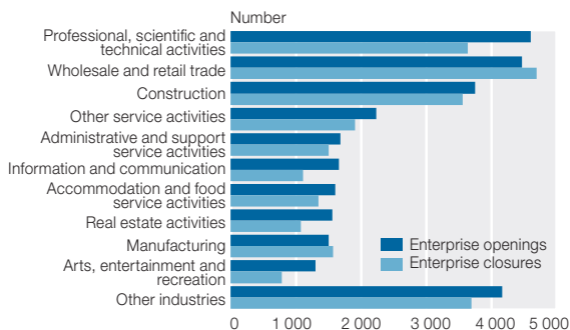
¹⁾ Peat, coal, natural gas, light and heavy fuel oil

Enterprises, 2016

Industry	Enterprises		Personnel		Turnover	
		%	Thousand	%	€ million	%
Agriculture, forestry and fishing	73 227	20.5	52	3.6	2 240	0.6
Manufacturing	20 264	5.7	289	20.3	121 792	31.4
Construction	40 891	11.5	158	11.0	32 786	8.5
Wholesale and retail trade ¹⁾	42 661	12.0	238	16.7	115 589	29.8
Transportation and storage	20 538	5.8	121	8.4	22 550	5.8
Accommodation and food service activities	12 042	3.4	58	4.1	6 474	1.7
Information and communication	10 156	2.8	82	5.7	19 855	5.1
Financial and insurance activities	7 844	2.2	42	2.9	-	-
Real estate activities	27 420	7.7	20	1.4	9 156	2.4
Professional, scientific and technical activities	35 840	10.0	100	7.0	14 364	3.7
Administrative and support service activities	13 976	3.9	128	9.0	11 198	2.9
Human health and social work activities	18 423	5.2	71	5.0	6 660	1.7
Other industries	33 508	9.4	70	4.9	24 663	6.4
All industries	356 790	100	1 428	100	387 328	100
Size of personnel						
0– 4	318 375	89.2	252	17.6	44 831	11.6
5– 19	29 125	8.2	258	18.1	52 248	13.5
20– 99	7 743	2.2	300	21.0	80 222	20.7
100–499	1 273	0.4	256	17.9	84 965	21.9
500–	274	0.1	362	25.4	125 062	32.3
Total	356 790	100	1 428	100	387 328	100

¹⁾ Incl. repair of motor vehicles and motorcycles

Enterprise openings and closures by industry, 2016



12 Environment and Natural Resources

Geographical data

Finland's area, km², 1 January 2018		Highest point, m	
Area	338 452	Halti	1 324
Land area	303 919	Longest river, km	
Fresh water	34 533	Kemijoki	500
Sea water	52 456	Largest lakes, km²	
Total	390 908	Saimaa	1 393
Boundaries, km		Päijänne	1 082
Sweden	614	Inarijärvi	1 082
Norway	736	Oulujärvi	912
Russia	1 340	Pielinen	895
Limit of territorial waters	1 250	Largest islands, km²	
Total	3 940	Sea	
Greatest length, km		Mainland Åland	689
Hanko–Utsjoki	1 157	Kemiönsaari	545
Greatest width, km		Inland waters	
Närpiö–Ilomantsi	542	Soisalo	1 540

Lakes with an area of 500 m² or more total about 168 000, of which around 57 000 with an area of over one hectare. Islands with an area of 100 m² or more total about 187 000.

Protected and wilderness areas on 1 January 2018

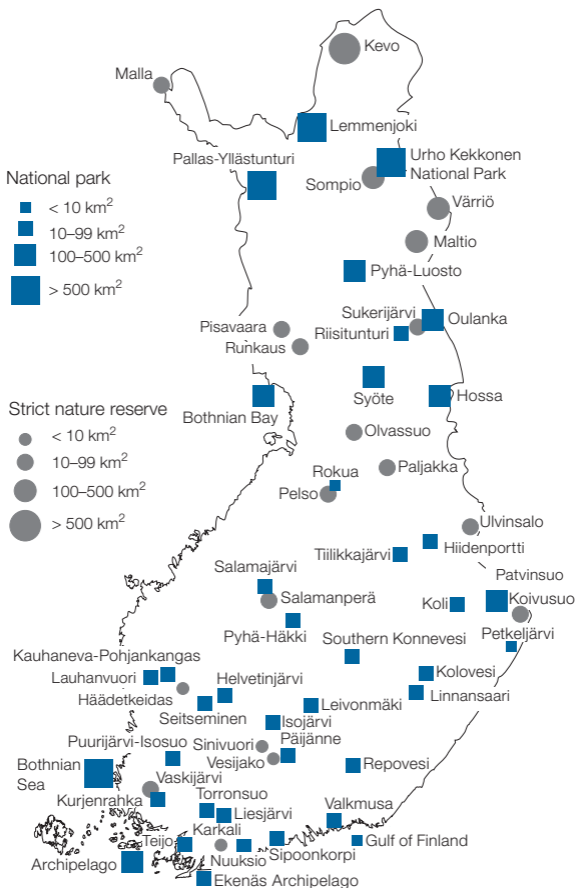
	Number	Area, ha	Water, %
Protected areas	11 365	2 349 821	17.8
National parks	40	1 001 810	18.0
Strict nature reserves	19	154 157	1.9
Mire reserves	167	470 584	2.6
Herb-rich forest reserves	46	1 058	1.0
Old-growth forest reserves	88	9 686	2.9
Other state-owned protected areas	283	347 468	10.2
Protected areas on private land	10 662	329 325	53.3
Protected areas on Åland	60	35 733	92.2
Wilderness reserves	12	1 489 121	7.5

In addition, the Act on the Protection of Rapids protects a total of 53 individual rapids, river portions or catchment areas against power station construction. Corresponding acts have been passed on the protection of the Ounasjoki and Kyrönjoki rivers.

FINLAND'S TEMPERATURES 2017

HIGHEST	UTSJOKI KEVO	+27.6 °C
LOWEST	MUONIO KIRKONKYLÄ	-41.7 °C

National parks and strict nature reserves on 1 January 2018



14 Environment and Natural Resources

Weather conditions

	Mean daily temperature (centigrade)				Number of days with precipitation ¹⁾			
	Helsinki		Sodankylä (Lapland)		Helsinki		Sodankylä (Lapland)	
	1981–2010	2017	1981–2010	2017	1981–2010	2017	1981–2010	2017
January	-3.9	-1.9	-13.5	-10.2	12	6	9	9
February	-4.7	-2.0	-12.7	-10.1	8	6	8	6
March	-1.3	1.2	-7.5	-5.6	8	9	8	9
April	3.9	2.8	-1.3	-2.5	7	11	6	5
May	10.2	9.5	5.3	2.6	7	5	9	4
June	14.6	13.7	11.6	10.3	8	11	10	13
July	17.8	16.0	14.5	15.1	8	9	11	10
August	16.3	16.2	11.7	11.9	10	11	10	11
September	11.5	12.1	6.2	7.2	10	9	9	7
October	6.6	5.8	0.1	0.4	10	16	9	9
November	1.6	4.1	-7.1	-5.5	12	20	10	13
December	-2.0	1.8	-11.7	-10.1	11	20	8	12

°F = 9/5°C + 32

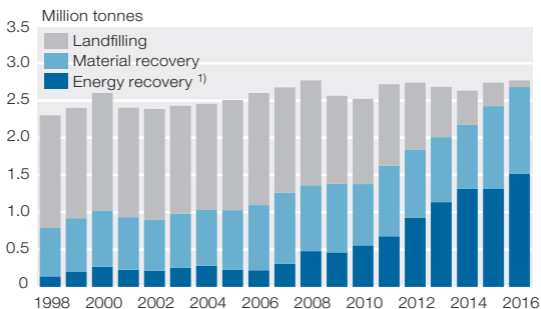
¹⁾ Precipitation ≥ 1,0 mm

Air emissions

	1990	2000	2010	2015	2016
Greenhouse gas emissions, CO ₂ eq., mil. tonnes	71.3	70.1	75.5	55.4	58.8
Carbon dioxide ¹⁾ , mil. tonnes	52.6	52.8	59.2	40.0	43.2
Sulphur (as SO ₂), thousand tonnes	250	81	67	42	40
Nitrogen oxides, thousand tonnes	299	229	178	130	129

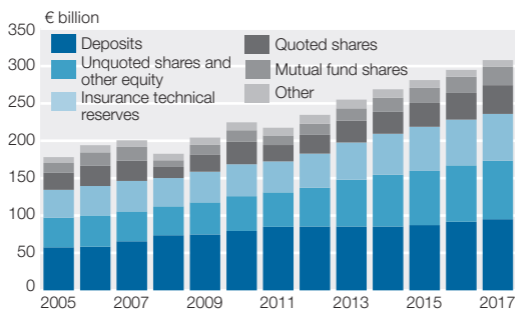
¹⁾ Emissions from combustion of fossil fuels and peat

Municipal waste by treatment method

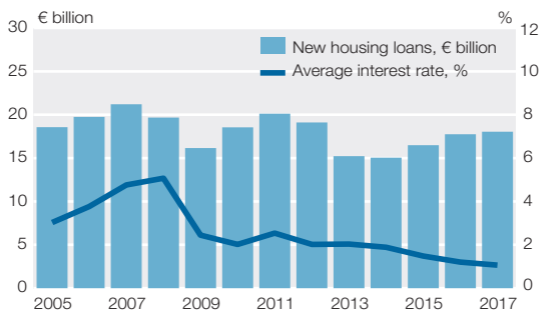


¹⁾ Incl. waste incineration in incineration plants

Financial assets of households



Households' withdrawals of new housing loans ¹⁾



¹⁾ New housing loans withdrawn from Finnish financial institutions

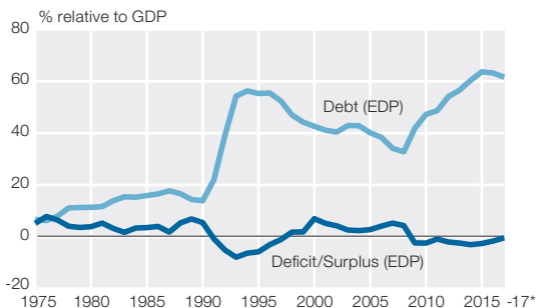
Loans granted to households ¹⁾ on 31 December

	Housing loans € billion	Consumer credit € billion	Other loans € billion	Total € billion
2013	88.3	13.1	15.2	116.6
2014	89.8	13.5	15.5	118.8
2015	92.0	14.1	15.9	122.0
2016	94.1	14.6	16.3	124.9
2017*	96.1	15.3	16.7	128.1

¹⁾ Loans granted by Finnish financial institutions

16 Government Finance

General government deficit/surplus and debt



Structure of taxation ¹⁾

	2014	2015	2016*	2017*
At current prices, € million				
Income taxes	31 479	32 371	32 934	34 404
Social security contributions	26 011	26 639	27 628	27 019
Taxes on property	2 719	3 017	3 066	3 459
Taxes on goods and services	29 572	29 729	31 223	31 813
Other taxes	246	246	262	235
Total	90 027	92 002	95 113	96 930
Tax rate, % relative to GDP	43.8	43.9	44.1	43.4

¹⁾ Incl. general government and the institutions of the EU

Public development cooperation

	Net disbursements			% of gross national income
	Bilateral cooperation € million	Multilateral cooperation € million	Total € million	
2013	618.0	463.1	1 081.1	0.53
2014	706.7	525.3	1 232.0	0.59
2015	629.1	532.0	1 161.1	0.55
2016	581.5	376.7	958.2	0.44
2017*	528.2	406.5	934.7	0.41

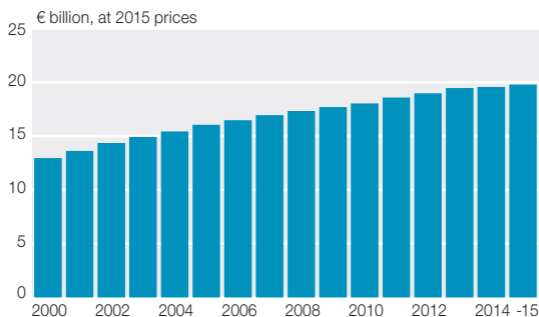
CENTRAL
GOVERNMENT DEBT
IN APRIL 2018

€19 370
/inhabitant

Health and medical care

	2000	2010	2015	2016
Physicians	15 905	20 306	21 980	..
Persons per physician	325	264	249	..
Dentists	4 794	4 699	5 000	..
Hospitals	389	271	253	256
Pharmacies	595	618	615	613
Prescriptions, thousand	37 934	50 364	55 791	58 812
Prescriptions per inhabitant	7.3	9.4	10.2	10.7

Health care expenditure ¹⁾



¹⁾ Excl. investment expenditure

Primary health care and specialised health care

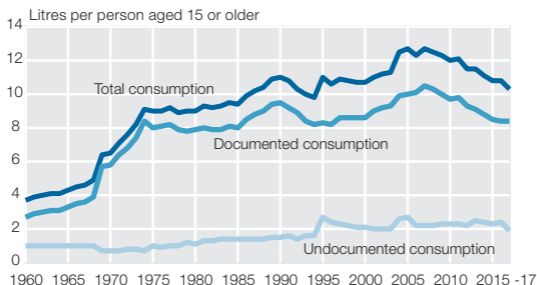
	2000	2010	2015	2016	2017
	Thousand				
Health centres					
Outpatient visits ¹⁾	25 131	27 191	24 093	24 488	25 087
General practitioner visits	10 350	7 129	6 830	6 620	6 634
Others	14 780	18 796	17 263	17 868	18 453
Specialised health care					
Outpatient visits ²⁾	5 693	7 858	9 352	9 770	..
Day-surgery inpatient stays	137	190	200	198	..
Inpatient stays	962	827	795	786	..

¹⁾ Excl. dental care

²⁾ Incl. visits to public specialised health care

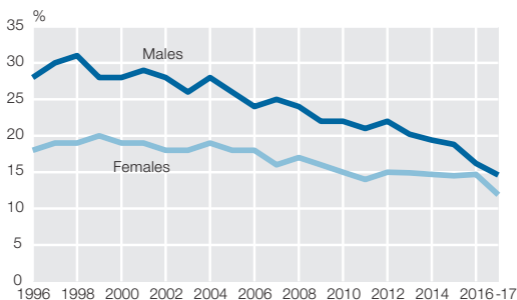
18 Health

Consumption of alcoholic beverages ¹⁾



¹⁾ Consumption of alcoholic beverages, 100% alcohol

Percentage of persons aged 20 to 64 who smoke daily



Causes of death, 2016

	Deaths	%	Males	%	Females	%
Diseases of the circulatory system	19 665	36	9 758	36	9 907	37
Neoplasms	12 854	24	6 824	25	6 030	22
Dementia, Alzheimer's disease	9 175	17	2 960	11	6 215	23
Accidents (excl. accidental poisoning by alcohol)	2 243	4	1 403	5	840	3
Diseases of the respiratory system	2 133	4	1 274	5	859	3
Alcohol related diseases and accidental poisoning by alcohol	1 730	3	1 333	5	397	1
Diseases of the digestive system	1 217	2	554	2	663	2
Suicides	787	1	615	2	172	1
Other causes of death	4 160	8	2 226	8	1 934	7
Deaths total	53 964	100	26 947	100	27 017	100

Buildings and free-time residences

	1980	1990	2000	2010	2016	2017
	Thousand					
Residential buildings	840	1 005	1 111	1 235	1 290	1 294
Detached houses	773	908	993	1 102	1 150	1 152
Attached houses	23	53	66	76	81	81
Blocks of flats	44	45	52	57	60	61
Other buildings	92	158	189	211	222	229
Free-time residences	252	368	451	489	503	507
Saunas ¹⁾	548	932	1 212	1 502	1 631	1 651

¹⁾ Only saunas in flats. The total number of saunas was estimated to be over two million at the end of 2017.

Household-dwelling units ¹⁾, 2017

Size of household-dwelling unit	All buildings	Detached houses	Attached houses	Blocks of flats	Other buildings
1 person	1 162 308	242 376	162 763	730 195	26 974
2 persons	880 794	415 064	117 566	336 699	11 465
3 persons	281 143	153 169	41 688	82 998	3 288
4 persons	231 604	152 521	32 049	45 076	1 958
5 persons	85 445	62 590	8 634	13 408	813
6+ persons	38 783	29 204	2 681	6 208	690
Total	2 680 077	1 054 924	365 381	1 214 584	45 188

¹⁾ A household-dwelling unit consists of all persons occupying the same dwelling on a permanent basis

Dwellings

	1990	2000	2010	2016	2017
Total number of dwellings, thousand	2 210	2 512	2 808	2 968	3 003
Owner-occupied dwelling, %	66.8	58.1	59.2	57.3	..
Rented dwelling ¹⁾ , %	24.7	30.8	29.3	²⁾ 31.2	..
Right of occupancy dwelling, %	..	1.0	1.3	1.5	..
Other form of tenure or unknown, %	8.4	10.1	10.3	10.0	..
Floor area per dwelling, m ²	74.4	76.5	79.5	79.9	79.8
Floor area per person, m ²	31.4	35.3	39.1	40.3	40.5
Overcrowding ³⁾ , %	30.4	23.7	17.9	17.4	..

¹⁾ Incl. official residences and employer-provided dwellings

²⁾ Incl. empty dwellings in buildings inferred as rental buildings

³⁾ More than one person per room, excl. kitchen

AVERAGE AGE OF FIRST
TIME HOMEBUYERS
2016

28.5
years

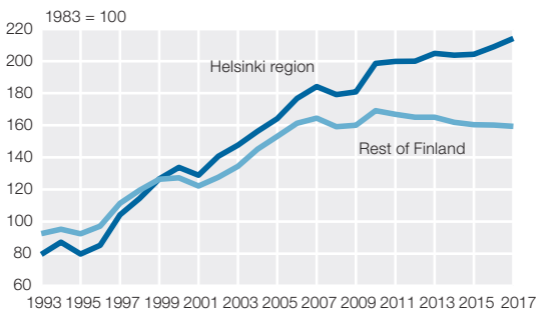
20 Housing

Prices of dwellings in blocks of flats ¹⁾

	Old dwellings		New dwellings	
	Helsinki region	Rest of Finland	Helsinki region	Rest of Finland
	Unencumbered average price, €/m ²			
2013	3 458	1 580	4 974	3 215
2014	3 478	1 578	5 102	3 373
2015	3 515	1 587	5 122	3 403
2016	3 584	1 579	4 980	3 520
2017	3 718	1 588	5 071	3 536

¹⁾ Data on old dwellings based on the Tax Administration's data, data on new dwellings based on the largest real estate agents and building contractors

Dwellings in old blocks of flats: real price indices



Prices of real estate

	Detached houses		Plots for detached houses	
	Average price €/m ²	Real price index 2015 = 100	Average price €/m ²	Real price index 2015 = 100
2015	1 541	100.0	18.6	100.0
2016	1 549	99.8	21.2	97.8
2017	1 560	97.7	22.7	96.9

Average rents of rented dwellings

	Government-subsidised dwellings €/m ² /month	Non-subsidised dwellings €/m ² /month	All rented dwellings €/m ² /month
2013	10.64	12.43	11.61
2014	10.96	12.84	11.98
2015	11.21	13.30	12.34
2016	11.38	13.65	12.61
2017	11.53	13.88	12.80

Income and taxation of private individuals, 2016

Income bracket, €	Income recipients		Income subject to state taxation ¹⁾ € million	Income %	Taxes, total	
	Thousand	%			€ million	%
– 4 999	443	9.5	788	0.6	23	0.1
5 000– 9 999	457	9.8	3 757	2.8	249	0.8
10 000–14 999	575	12.3	7 212	5.3	549	1.8
15 000–19 999	519	11.1	9 037	6.7	1 166	3.8
20 000–24 999	467	10.0	10 493	7.7	1 711	5.6
25 000–29 999	460	9.8	12 656	9.3	2 220	7.3
30 000–34 999	427	9.1	13 843	10.2	2 656	8.7
35 000–39 999	336	7.2	12 546	9.2	2 656	8.7
40 000–49 999	425	9.1	18 881	13.9	4 471	14.7
50 000–59 999	225	4.8	12 271	9.0	3 265	10.7
60 000–79 999	197	4.2	13 423	9.9	3 941	13.0
80 000–99 999	72	1.5	6 397	4.7	2 077	6.8
100 000–	81	1.7	14 434	10.6	5 397	17.8
Total	4 685	100	135 739	100	30 382	100

¹⁾ Incl. other income subject to taxation

Average taxable income, 2016

	Income subject to state taxation €/income recipient	Earned income €/income recipient	Capital income €/income recipient
Total	28 974	27 087	1 887
Males	33 403	30 703	2 700
Females	24 764	23 649	1 115

At-risk-of-poverty

	At-risk-of-poverty threshold Disposable monetary income in 2016 money €/consumption unit ¹⁾	At-risk-of-poverty, persons Thousand	At-risk-of-poverty rate % of population	Children in at-risk-of-poverty households Thousand
2010	14 340	728	13.7	128
2011	14 400	704	13.2	120
2012	14 370	635	11.9	102
2013	14 430	690	12.8	117
2014	14 320	674	12.5	106
2015	14 280	634	11.7	100
2016	14 430	623	11.5	109

¹⁾ One adult in the household is one consumption unit. Other persons in the household aged at least 14 each are 0.5 consumption units and children aged 0 to 13 each are 0.3 consumption units.

22 Income and Consumption

Household expenditure

	1980	1990	2000	2010	2016*
	%				
Housing and energy	18.6	18.2	24.6	26.2	28.5
Food and non-alcoholic beverages	21.3	16.3	12.6	12.1	12.0
Transport	14.4	14.5	13.3	12.3	11.9
Recreation and culture	10.2	11.2	11.3	11.8	10.5
Hotels, cafés and restaurants	6.4	7.7	6.4	6.3	6.4
Furnishings, household equipment and routine maintenance of the house	6.1	5.4	4.9	5.3	4.9
Health	2.1	2.9	3.8	4.4	4.6
Alcoholic beverages and tobacco	6.3	6.6	5.8	5.0	4.4
Clothing and footwear	6.1	5.6	4.6	4.7	4.3
Communications	1.1	1.4	3.1	2.5	2.3
Education	0.2	0.3	0.5	0.4	0.4
Miscellaneous goods and services	7.2	9.8	9.2	8.9	9.8
Total consumption expenditure	100	100	100	100	100

Consumption of selected commodities per person

		1980	1990	2000	2010	2016*
Milk products	kg	263.0	222.9	193.9	183.3	166.1
Butter	kg	11.7	5.5	3.8	3.3	3.4
Margarine	kg	7.9	7.6	7.7	..	..
Vegetable oils	kg	..	3.3	4.9	5.2	..
Cheese	kg	6.6	12.7	16.5	19.0	26.3
Eggs	kg	11.7	11.1	10.1	9.8	11.9
Nuts	kg	0.3	0.5	0.7	1.1	1.6
Wheat	kg	44.7	43.5	45.9	46.4	44.7
Rye	kg	20.8	17.4	15.3	16.1	15.5
Rice	kg	3.6	4.6	5.6	5.2	5.8
Potatoes	kg	59.8	60.3	61.6	..	..
Fresh vegetables	kg	21.1	41.5	52.8	56.1	63.7
Fresh fruit	kg	49.8	50.2	45.2	47.1	60.5
Meat	kg	58.9	64.1	68.3	75.3	80.4
Fish	kg	..	18.9	13.2	15.2	..
Coffee ¹⁾	kg	10.3	10.2	8.7	8.3	8.6
Sugar	kg	36.8	34.7	32.0	31.8	29.1
Tobacco	kg	1.2	1.0	0.6	²⁾ 0.6	²⁾ ³⁾ 0.6
Beer	l	57.3	83.3	78.4	82.8	76.6
Wine	l	..	..	..	12.2	11.5
Alcoholic beverages, 100 %	l	6.3	7.7	7.0	8.1	³⁾ 7.1

1) Sales of roasted coffee

2) Incl. untaxable consumption

3) Final data

AVERAGE HOUSING LOAN OF
HOUSEHOLD-DWELLING UNITS
WITH A HOUSING LOAN

2016

€97 215
/household-
dwelling unit

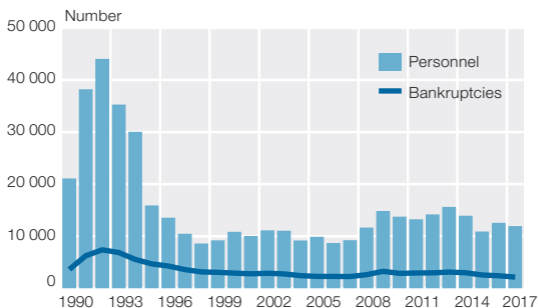
Development of selected offences¹⁾

	2010	2016	2017
Offences and infractions total	935 609	823 449	861 921
Offences against the Criminal Code	505 357	466 857	438 373
Offences ²⁾	431 623	411 725	390 719
Theft, petty theft	148 213	131 432	125 431
Breaking into a residence	6 453	5 300	4 770
Breaking into business premises	4 091	3 329	3 034
Shoplifting	53 439	46 806	44 907
Robbery	1 508	1 673	1 640
Damage to property	49 160	35 170	33 466
Fraud, embezzlement	19 163	27 989	26 529
Means of payment frauds	4 458	15 124	6 678
Manslaughter, murder, killing	110	78	73
Attempted manslaughter, murder or killing	308	311	348
Assault	33 082	33 769	33 535
Sexual exploitation of a child	1 102	1 242	1 168
Rape	818	1 160	1 245
Drunken driving	21 130	17 308	17 685
Offences involving narcotics	19 724	25 082	27 777
Alcohol-related offences and infractions	4 053	2 876	1 811
Endangering of traffic safety, traffic infraction	503 986	411 724	471 202

¹⁾ Offences recorded by the police, Finnish Customs and the Finnish Border Guard

²⁾ Excl. endangering of traffic safety, traffic infraction

Bankruptcy petitions



OFFENCES AND INFRACTIONS
SOLVED
2017

644 493

24 Labour Market

Population aged 15 to 74 by activity

	2000	2010	2016	2017
Population aged 15 to 74, thousand	3 901	4 043	4 109	4 114
Labour force	2 589	2 672	2 685	2 707
Employed	2 335	2 447	2 448	2 473
Unemployed	253	224	237	234
Inactive population	1 312	1 372	1 424	1 407
Labour force rate, %	66.4	66.1	65.3	65.8
Unemployment rate, %	9.8	8.4	8.8	8.6
Employed ¹⁾, thousand	2 335	2 447	2 448	2 473
Type of employment relationship, thousand				
Part-time work	286	358	399	408
Full-time work	2 047	2 087	2 048	2 063
Employer sector, thousand				
Private	1 692	1 774	1 783	1 794
Local government	486	510	528	533
Central government	151	153	129	141
Status in employment, thousand				
Self-employed persons and unpaid family workers	319	328	344	326
Employees	2 016	2 120	2 105	2 147
Annual hours actually worked per employee, hours/year				
Total	1 638	1 584	1 602	1 601
Private sector	1 673	1 614	1 626	1 625
Public sector	1 563	1 520	1 552	1 547

¹⁾ Incl. unknown

Employment rate, persons aged 15 to 64



Employed persons aged 15 to 74 by industry

	2000	2010	2016	2017
	Thousand persons			
Agriculture, forestry and fishing; mining and quarrying	146	115	101	99
Manufacturing; electricity, gas, steam and air conditioning and water supply; sewerage and waste management	473	388	356	355
Construction	147	172	178	187
Wholesale and retail trade; repair of motor vehicles and motorcycles	277	298	290	282
Transportation and storage	152	156	141	139
Accommodation and food service activities	77	83	85	85
Information and communication	89	95	101	106
Financial, insurance and real estate activities	70	71	75	81
Professional, scientific and technical activities; administrative and support service activities	184	250	271	283
Public administration and defence; compulsory social security	115	117	111	115
Education	165	174	173	181
Human health and social work activities	326	379	409	404
Arts, entertainment and recreation; other service activities	109	139	148	152
Industry unknown	6	12	8	5
Total	2 335	2 447	2 448	2 473

Employees aged 15 to 74 by type of employment relationship

	Employees total	Permanent full-time work		Permanent part-time work		Fixed-term work	
		Males	Females	Males	Females	Males	Females
	Thousand persons						
2010	2 120	851	730	58	151	129	201
2011	2 143	851	734	67	155	135	202
2012	2 146	847	741	66	156	134	202
2013	2 127	846	734	61	155	129	201
2014	2 105	827	730	67	151	129	200
2015	2 090	817	733	71	149	127	194
2016	2 105	830	715	69	159	136	197
2017	2 147	855	716	68	164	141	204

NUMBER OF LABOUR
DISPUTES
2017

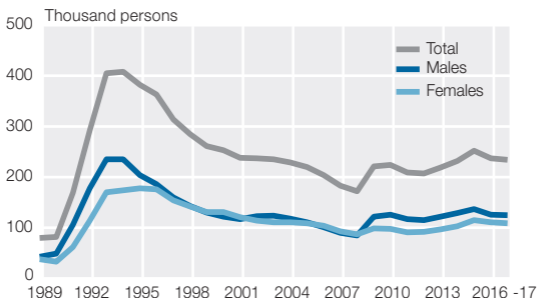
103

AVERAGE NUMBER OF
OPEN JOB VACANCIES
2017

41 600

26 Labour Market

Unemployed, aged 15 to 74



Unemployment rate

	Total Aged 15 to 74 %	Males %	Females %	Aged 15 to 24 %	Long-term unemployed ¹⁾ % of unemployed
2010	8.4	9.1	7.6	21.4	23.4
2011	7.8	8.4	7.1	20.1	22.4
2012	7.7	8.3	7.1	19.0	21.5
2013	8.2	8.8	7.5	19.9	21.0
2014	8.7	9.3	8.0	20.5	22.8
2015	9.4	9.9	8.8	22.4	24.9
2016	8.8	9.0	8.6	20.1	26.3
2017	8.6	8.9	8.4	20.1	24.7

¹⁾ Unemployed continuously for 12 months or longer

Commuting

	Persons working outside their municipality of residence		Persons working in their municipality of residence	
	Total	%	Total	%
1990	510 138	21.9	1 822 144	78.1
2000	611 275	27.4	1 617 282	72.6
2010	752 242	32.3	1 573 437	67.7
2011	771 537	32.8	1 582 885	67.2
2012	770 300	32.9	1 569 604	67.1
2013	760 939	33.1	1 540 812	66.9
2014	756 617	33.3	1 517 459	66.7
2015	758 717	33.6	1 497 742	66.4

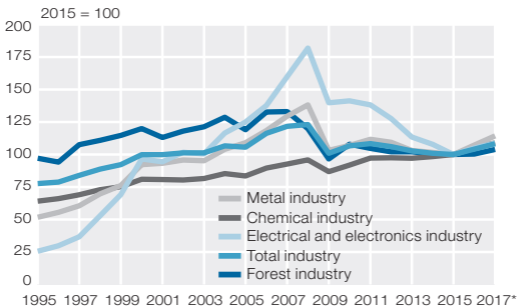
AVERAGE COMMUTING
DISTANCE
2015

14.1 km

Industrial statistics, 2016

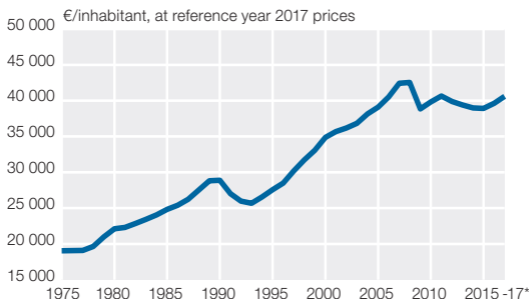
Branch of industry	Establish- ments	Personnel Thousand	Value added in production	
			€ million	%
Whole industry	27 164	315	32 908	100
Mining and quarrying	970	6	592	1.8
Manufacturing	22 851	288	27 319	83.0
Food products, beverages	2 059	33	2 546	7.7
Wearing apparel, leather and related products	1 790	6	413	1.3
Forest industry	2 249	36	4 038	12.3
Printing and reproduction of recorded media	1 057	7	406	1.2
Coke and refined petroleum products	31	3	772	2.3
Chemicals and chemical products	398	12	1 889	5.7
Basic pharmaceutical products and pharmaceutical preparations	40	4	1 294	3.9
Rubber and plastic products	626	11	1 016	3.1
Other non-metallic mineral products	970	12	1 026	3.1
Basic metals	180	12	1 361	4.1
Fabricated metal products, except machinery and equipment	4 718	36	2 406	7.3
Computer, electronic and optical products	630	20	2 559	7.8
Electrical equipment	484	15	1 389	4.2
Machinery and equipment n.e.c.	1 538	40	3 423	10.4
Motor vehicles, trailers and semi-trailers	249	7	456	1.4
Other transport equipment	375	7	524	1.6
Furniture	915	6	321	1.0
Other manufacturing	1 358	4	219	0.7
Repair and installation of machinery and equipment	3 184	18	1 262	3.8
Electricity, gas, steam and air conditioning supply	1 481	11	3 585	10.9
Water supply; sewerage, waste management and remediation activities	1 862	10	1 411	4.3

Volume index of industrial output

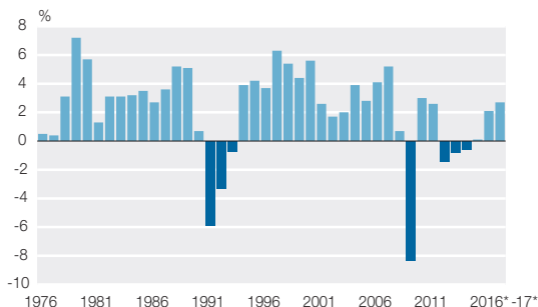


28 National Accounts

Gross domestic product per capita



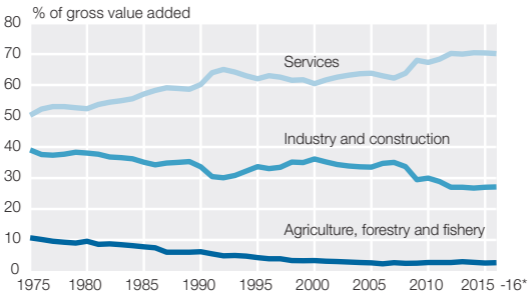
Annual change in the volume of gross domestic product



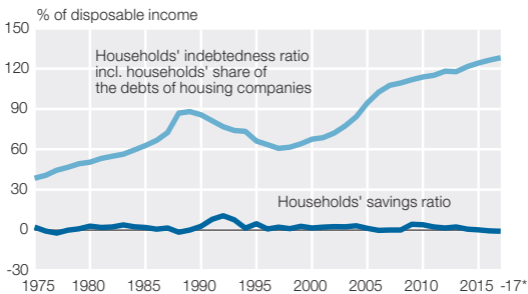
Gross domestic product at market prices

	At current prices		At reference year 2017 prices		Annual change in volume	
	€ billion	€/inhabitant	€ billion	€/inhabitant		%
2010	187.1	34 885	213.6	39 820		3.0
2011	196.9	36 536	219.1	40 655		2.6
2012	199.8	36 903	215.9	39 885		-1.4
2013	203.3	37 385	214.3	39 400		-0.8
2014	205.5	37 615	212.9	38 983		-0.6
2015	209.6	38 245	213.2	38 907		0.1
2016*	215.8	39 265	217.8	39 631		2.1
2017*	223.8	40 612	223.8	40 612		2.7

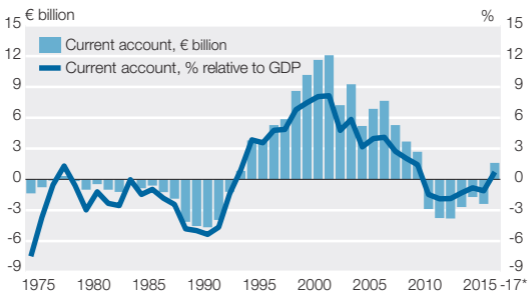
Structural change of the economy



Households' indebtedness ratio and savings ratio



Current account



30 National Accounts

Gross value added by region, 2016*

Gross value added
at basic prices
€/inhabitant

24 936–27 000

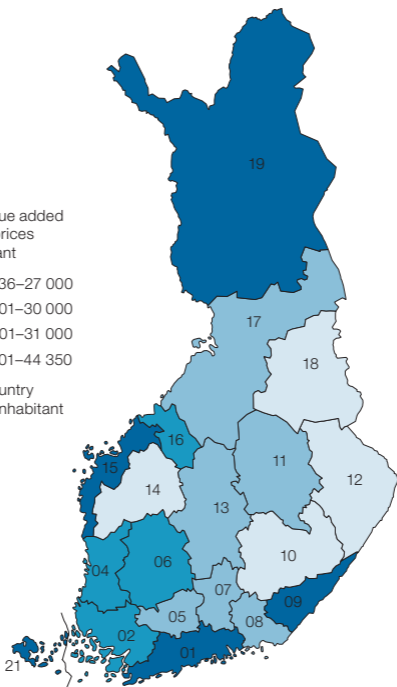
27 001–30 000

30 001–31 000

31 001–44 350

Whole country

€33 750/inhabitant



Region	Gross value added € million	Region	Gross value added € million
01 Uusimaa	72 259	12 North Karelia	4 283
02 Varsinais-Suomi	14 711	13 Central Finland	7 832
04 Satakunta	6 832	14 South Ostrobothnia	5 108
05 Kanta-Häme	4 873	15 Ostrobothnia	5 981
06 Pirkanmaa	15 607	16 Central Ostrobothnia	2 101
07 Päijät-Häme	5 565	17 North Ostrobothnia	11 386
08 Kymenlaakso	5 288	18 Kainuu	1 872
09 South Karelia	4 107	19 Lapland	5 660
10 Etelä-Savo	3 914	21 Åland	1 177
11 Pohjois-Savo	6 862	Whole country	185 467

Regional division as on 1 January 2017

Population structure on 31 December

	1900	1950	2000	2016	2017
Population, thousand					
Total	2 656	4 030	5 181	5 503	5 513
Males	1 311	1 926	2 529	2 712	2 719
Females	1 345	2 104	2 652	2 791	2 794
Age, %					
0–14	35.1	30.0	18.1	16.2	16.2
15–64	59.6	63.4	66.9	62.9	62.5
65–84	5.2	6.4	13.5	18.3	18.7
85–	0.1	0.2	1.5	2.6	2.7
Average age, years					
Males	26.3	28.6	37.7	41.1	41.3
Females	27.5	31.6	41.0	43.8	44.0
Language ¹⁾, %					
Finnish	86.8	91.1	92.4	88.3	87.9
Swedish	12.9	8.6	5.6	5.3	5.2
Sami	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0
Russian	0.3	0.1	0.5	1.4	1.4
Other	0.0	0.1	1.4	5.1	5.4
Marital status, %					
Single	60.9	53.3	47.1	48.2	48.4
Males	63.0	55.6	51.1	52.1	52.2
Females	58.9	50.8	43.2	44.5	44.6
Married ²⁾	33.6	39.4	38.3	36.3	36.1
Males	34.0	41.2	39.2	36.8	36.6
Females	33.2	38.0	37.5	35.8	35.7
Divorced and widowed ²⁾	5.5	7.2	14.6	15.5	15.5
Males	3.0	3.2	9.7	11.1	11.2
Females	7.9	11.2	19.3	19.7	19.7
Religion, %					
Evangelical Lutheran Church of Finland	³⁾ 98.1	95.0	85.1	72.0	70.9
Greek Orthodox Church	⁴⁾ 1.7	1.7	1.1	1.1	1.1
Other	0.2	0.5	1.1	1.6	1.6
Population Register or unknown	-	2.8	12.7	25.3	26.3

1) Finnish and Swedish are the official languages

2) In 2016–2017 incl. registered partnerships

3) Incl. other Lutheran churches

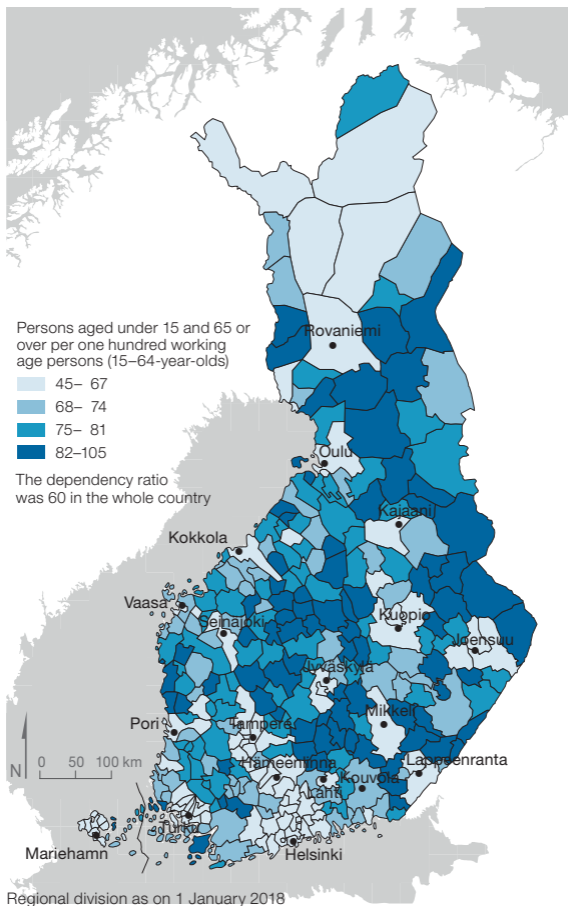
4) Incl. other Orthodox churches

Population projection

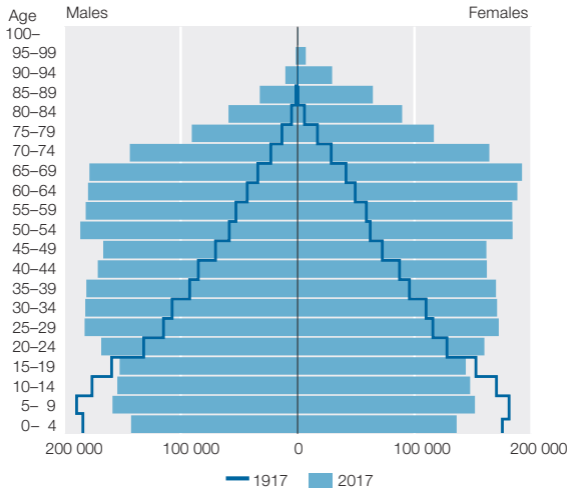
	2020	2030	2040	2050	2060
Population, thousand	5 595	5 769	5 861	5 914	5 979
Age, %					
0–14	16.2	15.3	14.8	14.6	14.3
15–64	61.2	59.1	58.9	58.1	56.9
65–84	19.8	21.8	20.4	20.7	22.2
85–	2.8	3.8	5.9	6.6	6.7

32 Population

Demographic dependency ratio by municipality, 2017



Age structure of population on 31 December



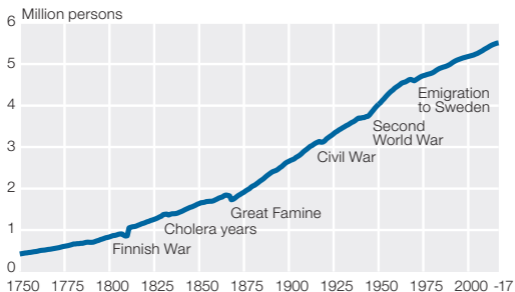
Vital statistics

	2000	% ¹⁾	2010	% ¹⁾	2017	% ¹⁾
Live births	56 742	11.0	60 980	11.4	50 321	9.1
Deaths	49 339	9.5	50 887	9.5	53 722	9.8
Excess of births	7 403	1.4	10 093	1.9	-3 401	-0.6
Immigration	16 895	3.3	25 636	4.8	*30 217	*5.5
Emigration	14 311	2.8	11 905	2.2	*13 231	*2.4
Net immigration	2 584	0.5	13 731	2.6	*16 986	*3.1
Population growth	9 813	1.9	23 849	4.4	9 833	1.8
Marriages						
Couples of opposite sex	27 749	5.4	31 925	6.0	25 988	4.7
Couples of same sex	..	..	..	..	554	0.1
Registered partnerships	..	..	322	0.1	36	0.0
Divorces						
Couples of opposite sex	14 096	2.7	13 807	2.6	13 483	2.4
Couples of same sex	..	..	..	..	2	0.0
Divorces from registered partnerships	..	..	64	0.0	131	0.0

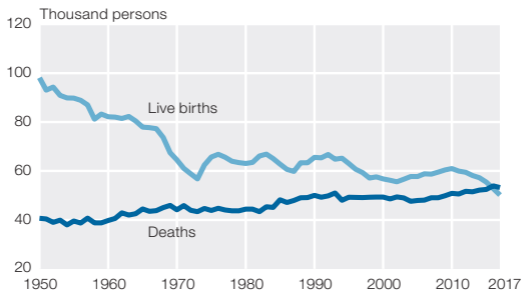
¹⁾ Per thousand mean population

34 Population

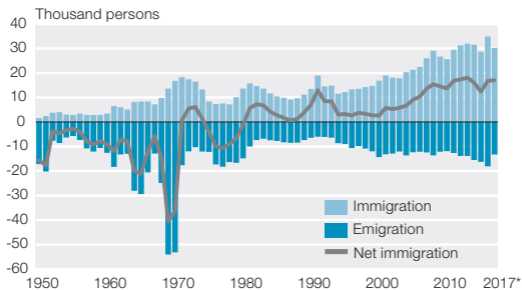
Development of population



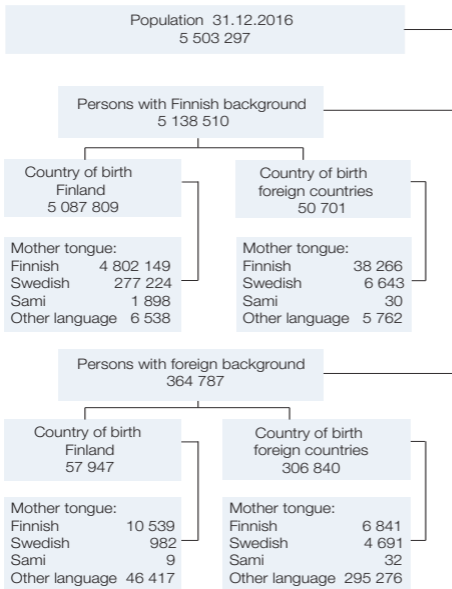
Live births and deaths



Migration



Population by origin, country of birth and language, 2016



Population by language on 31 December

	2014	2015	2016	2017
Finnish	4 868 751	4 865 628	4 857 795	4 848 761
Swedish	290 747	290 161	289 540	289 052
Sami	1 949	1 957	1 969	1 992
Other languages total	310 306	329 562	353 993	373 325
Russian	69 614	72 436	75 444	77 177
Estonian	46 195	48 087	49 241	49 590
Arabic	14 825	16 713	21 783	26 467
Somali	16 721	17 871	19 059	20 007
English	16 732	17 784	18 758	19 626
Kurdish	10 731	11 271	12 226	13 327
Persian, Farsi	8 103	8 745	10 882	12 090
Chinese	10 110	10 722	11 334	11 825
Albanian	8 754	9 233	9 791	10 391
Vietnamese	7 532	8 273	9 248	9 872
Total	5 471 753	5 487 308	5 503 297	5 513 130

36 Population

Foreigners in Finland

Country of citizenship	2016	%	2017	%	Annual change, %
Estonia	51 499	21.1	51 539	20.7	0.1
Russia	30 970	12.7	29 183	11.7	-5.8
Iraq	9 813	4.0	11 729	4.7	19.5
China	8 480	3.5	8 742	3.5	3.1
Sweden	8 040	3.3	8 018	3.2	-0.3
Thailand	7 487	3.1	7 533	3.0	0.6
Somalia	7 018	2.9	6 677	2.7	-4.9
Afghanistan	5 294	2.2	5 792	2.3	9.4
Viet Nam	5 253	2.2	5 603	2.2	6.7
Syrian Arab Republic	3 355	1.4	5 290	2.1	57.7
Others	106 430	43.7	109 346	43.8	2.7
Total	243 639	100	249 452	100	2.4

Finnish citizenships ¹⁾ granted

Country of previous citizenship	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016
Russia	2 477	2 103	2 317	1 728	2 028
Somalia	609	814	834	955	1 066
Iraq	457	521	405	560	534
Estonia	521	436	382	420	459
Afghanistan	510	479	251	242	376
Turkey	278	271	257	229	264
Viet Nam	150	150	114	146	225
Iran, Islamic Republic of	451	341	219	140	222
Sweden	190	146	186	165	206
India	117	99	152	137	193
Others	3 327	3 570	3 143	3 199	3 802
Total	9 087	8 930	8 260	7 921	9 375

¹⁾ Persons permanently resident in Finland

Asylum-seekers and refugee quota

	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017
Asylum-seekers	3 238	3 651	32 476	5 651	5 046
Decisions on asylum ¹⁾					
Asylum granted	556	501	1 112	4 586	2 528
Residence permit granted ²⁾	1 271	845	767	3 159	1 256
No asylum or residence permit granted ³⁾	1 903	2 050	1 307	14 282	3 996
Family reunification					
Positive decisions	875	1 094	986	1 179	2 080
Negative decisions	1 692	1 035	406	283	619
Refugee quota	750	1 050	1 050	750	750

¹⁾ Decisions of the Finnish Immigration Service

²⁾ Incl. residence permits granted on the basis of humanitarian and subsidiary protection

³⁾ Change in the statistical practice from the beginning of 2015

Life expectancy

Age	2000		2010		2017*	
	Males	Females	Males	Females	Males	Females
0	74.1	81.0	76.7	83.2	78.7	84.2
10	64.6	71.4	67.0	73.5	68.9	74.4
20	54.8	61.5	57.2	63.6	59.1	64.5
30	45.4	51.7	47.8	53.8	49.6	54.7
40	36.1	42.1	38.3	44.0	40.0	45.0
50	27.3	32.7	29.3	34.6	30.8	35.3
60	19.2	23.7	21.1	25.5	22.1	26.2
70	12.1	15.2	13.8	17.0	14.6	17.6
80	6.6	8.2	7.6	9.4	8.1	9.9

Families, 2016

	All families	Average size of family	Families with children	
			aged 0-17	aged 0-6
Total	1 475 583	2.8	569 676	284 285
Married couple without children	529 697	2.0	.	.
Married couple with children	418 032	4.0	334 861	168 007
Cohabiting couple without children	218 439	2.0	.	.
Cohabiting couple with children	123 321	3.7	111 307	71 191
Mother with children	151 459	2.5	105 693	41 431
Father with children	31 951	2.3	17 164	3 187
Registered male couple ¹⁾	1 052	2.0	7	3
Registered female couple ¹⁾	1 632	2.6	644	466

¹⁾ Incl. registered partnerships with children

Families with children and the number of children, 2016

Number of children aged 0-17	Families with children	%	Number of children	%
Total	569 676	100	1 051 285	100
1 child	244 159	42.9	244 159	23.2
2 children	220 801	38.8	441 602	42.0
3 children	75 489	13.3	226 467	21.5
4+ children	29 227	5.1	139 057	13.2

AVERAGE AGE AT FIRST
CONFINEMENT
2017

29.2
years

SHARE OF RECONSTITUTED
FAMILIES AMONG FAMILIES
WITH CHILDREN
2016

9.1%

38 Population

Population data by region ¹⁾

	Population density	Population	Annual change	Share of total population	Excess of births
	inh./km ²		%	%	‰ ²⁾
	1.1.2018	31.12.2017	2017	2017	2017
Uusimaa	182	1 655 624	1.1	30.0	2.7
Varsinais-Suomi	45	477 677	0.4	8.7	-1.6
Satakunta	28	220 398	-0.6	4.0	-4.5
Kanta-Häme	33	172 720	-0.6	3.1	-2.2
Pirkanmaa	41	512 081	0.5	9.3	-0.2
Päijät-Häme	39	201 228	-0.2	3.6	-3.2
Kymenlaakso	34	175 511	-1.2	3.2	-5.8
South Karelia	24	129 865	-0.5	2.4	-5.2
Etelä-Savo	10	147 194	-1.2	2.7	-7.7
Pohjois-Savo	15	246 653	-0.5	4.5	-3.5
North Karelia	9	162 986	-0.7	3.0	-4.6
Central Finland	17	276 031	-0.1	5.0	-1.7
South Ostrobothnia	14	190 910	-0.5	3.5	-1.7
Ostrobothnia	23	180 945	-0.3	3.3	-0.1
Central Ostrobothnia	14	68 780	-0.4	1.2	1.2
North Ostrobothnia	11	411 856	0.2	7.5	2.8
Kainuu	4	73 959	-1.1	1.3	-6.1
Lapland	2	179 223	-0.5	3.3	-3.5
Åland	19	29 489	0.9	0.5	1.5
Whole country	18	5 513 130	0.2	100	-0.6

¹⁾ Regional division as on 1 January 2018

²⁾ Per thousand mean population

Population in the largest municipalities ¹⁾

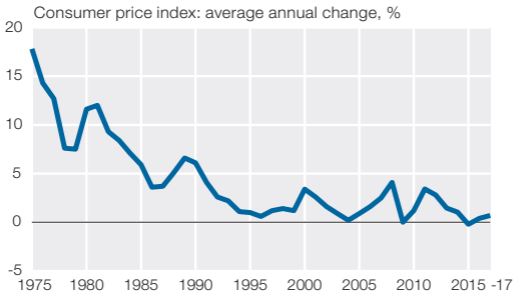
	Population	Annual change, %		Population	Annual change, %
	31.12.2017	2017		31.12.2017	2017
Helsinki	643 272	1.3	Rovaniemi	62 420	0.3
Espoo	279 044	1.6	Mikkeli	54 261	-0.5
Tampere	231 853	1.6	Kotka	53 539	-1.2
Vantaa	223 027	1.7	Salo	52 984	-1.0
Oulu	201 810	0.6	Porvoo	50 159	0.0
Turku	189 669	1.1	Kokkola	47 723	0.0
Jyväskylä	140 188	1.0	Lohja	46 785	-0.8
Lahti	119 573	0.1	Hyvinkää	46 739	0.3
Kuopio	118 209	0.4	Järvenpää	42 572	2.5
Pori	84 587	-0.6	Nurmijärvi	42 159	0.4
Kouvola	84 196	-1.3	Rauma	39 620	0.0
Joensuu	76 067	0.3	Kirkkonummi	39 170	0.4
Lappeenranta	72 909	0.1	Tuusula	38 646	0.2
Hämeenlinna	67 662	-0.3	Kajaani	37 239	-0.8
Vaasa	67 392	-0.3	Kerava	35 554	0.1
Seinäjäoki	62 676	1.0	Savonlinna	34 664	-1.6

¹⁾ The total number of municipalities 311. Regional division as on 1 January 2018.

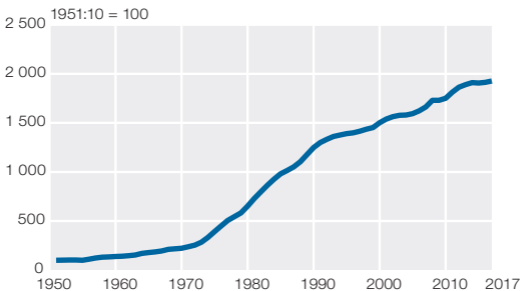
Consumer price index 2015 = 100

	2016	2017	Annual change, %
Total index	100.4	101.1	0.7
Food and non-alcoholic beverages	98.9	97.9	-0.9
Alcoholic beverages, tobacco	101.0	104.1	3.0
Clothing and footwear	99.4	98.2	-1.2
Housing, water, electricity, gas and other fuels	100.5	101.9	1.3
Furnishings, household equipment and routine maintenance of the house			-0.2
Health	106.8	108.7	1.7
Transport	99.8	102.4	2.6
Communication	100.8	99.1	-1.8
Recreation and culture	99.4	98.6	-0.7
Education	102.3	104.0	1.6
Restaurants and hotels	101.7	103.7	1.9
Miscellaneous goods and services	99.7	100.0	0.2

Inflation



Cost-of-living index

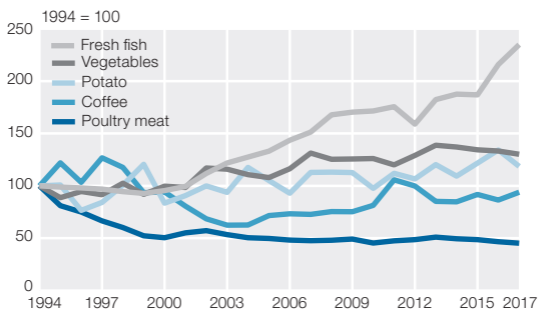


40 Prices and Costs

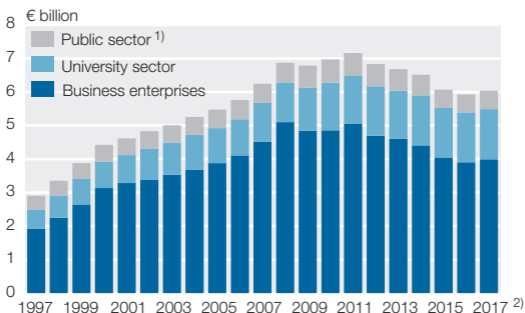
Average prices of commodities

		2014	2015	2016	2017
		€	€	€	€
Low fat milk	1 l	1.10	1.03	1.01	0.99
Butter	500 g	2.87	2.48	2.46	2.58
Rapeseed oil	1 l	3.66	3.61	3.61	3.62
Cheese, Emmenthal	1 kg	14.02	14.52	13.85	13.75
Quark	250 g	1.36	1.28	1.23	1.18
Eggs	1 kg	3.68	3.60	3.45	3.27
Macaroni	400 g	0.42	0.40	0.38	0.36
Wheat flour	2 kg	1.36	1.35	1.32	1.30
Crispbread	1 kg	5.05	4.99	5.07	5.14
Minced beef	1 kg	10.20	10.11	9.95	9.95
Beef topside	1 kg	16.74	16.21	16.07	15.99
Chicken breast fillet	1 kg	13.47	13.18	13.02	12.84
Sausage	1 kg	4.94	4.64	4.30	4.26
Rainbow trout, whole	1 kg	9.56	8.50	9.70	12.22
Tuna fish, tinned	150 g	1.81	1.75	1.79	1.78
Coffee, packaged	500 g	3.59	3.87	3.66	3.99
Caster sugar	1 kg	1.08	0.93	0.89	0.88
Block of chocolate	200 g	2.22	2.31	2.36	2.14
Ice cream package	1 l	2.51	2.50	2.47	1.81
Potato	1 kg	0.87	0.93	0.97	0.85
Pot-grown lettuce	ea	1.10	1.16	1.13	1.13
Tomatoes	1 kg	3.25	3.19	3.03	2.92
Cucumbers	1 kg	2.57	2.50	2.47	2.46
Oranges	1 kg	1.53	1.55	1.61	1.67
Bananas	1 kg	1.69	1.67	1.48	1.45
Salted nuts	200 g	1.68	1.75	1.84	1.81
Washing-up liquid	1 l	4.45	4.47	4.27	4.30
Petrol 95 E10	1 l	1.61	1.46	1.38	1.46
Diesel	1 l	1.48	1.30	1.19	1.30
Cinema ticket	ea	11.22	11.36	11.77	12.17

Real price development of selected food items



Research and development expenditure



1) Incl. private non-profit sector

2) Estimate

 Prevalence of equipment and connections in households ¹⁾

	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017
	% of households				
Flat screen TV	76	81	85	86	87
Full HD TV	41	49	53	58	59
Smart TV	..	19	24	30	34
TV pay card	26	26	25	22	21
IPTV	12	14	17	20	22
Home theatre	24	22	22	22	19
Digital camera ²⁾	67	63	60	56	50
Camera copter	..	..	..	2	2
PC	90	90	90	91	90
Laptop	77	78	78	79	79
Tablet	22	39	51	56	59
Printer or scanner	60	60	61	58	60
Mobile broadband	53	57	67	68	72
Wireless Local Area Network (WLAN)	50	54	62	66	68
Wearable smart device	..	5	13	18	22
Landline telephone (subscription)	14	12	9	9	7
Smartphone	60	69	76	82	87
GPS tracking device in car	31	35	32	32	30

1) The age of the household target person is between 15 and 74

2) Incl. digital video camera

OF PENSIONERS, **32%** HAVE
NEVER USED THE INTERNET
2017

42 Social Protection

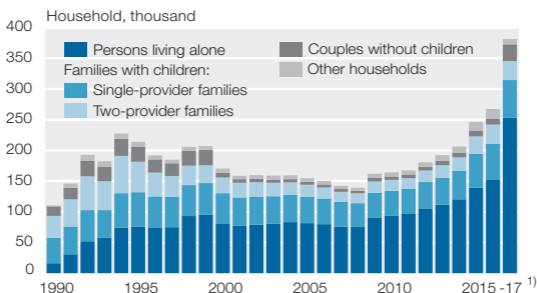
Social protection expenditure by function

	2010		2015		2016	
	€ million	%	€ million	%	€ million	%
Sickness and health	13 468	24.6	15 684	23.4	15 450	22.4
Disability	6 427	11.7	6 752	10.1	6 741	9.8
Old age	19 171	35.0	26 314	39.2	27 693	40.1
Survivors	1 724	3.1	1 754	2.6	1 789	2.6
Family and children	5 845	10.7	6 618	9.9	6 632	9.6
Unemployment	4 370	8.0	5 561	8.3	5 588	8.1
Housing	923	1.7	1 450	2.2	1 644	2.4
Other social protection	1 425	2.6	1 849	2.8	2 374	3.4
Administration	1 480	2.7	1 153	1.7	1 147	1.7
Total	54 832	100	67 133	100	69 058	100
% relative to GDP	29.3		32.0		32.0	

Parental allowances

	2000	2010	2016	2017
Total, € million	478.5	957.5	993.5	934.4
Maternity allowance	181.2	382.8	374.3	354.8
Paternity allowance	26.6	67.2	112.7	108.6
Parental allowance, € million				
Paid to mothers	266.2	483.6	495.3	460.0
Paid to fathers	4.5	23.9	11.3	11.0
Beneficiaries, number				
Mothers	97 400	103 600	92 900	87 900
Fathers	42 900	56 400	61 800	61 200
Days				
Total, thousand	15 232	16 668	15 386	14 475
Fathers, %	4.2	7.1	9.5	10.0

Beneficiaries of general housing allowance on 31 December



¹⁾ From 2017 incl. students

Recipients of unemployment benefits on 31 December 2017



Pension beneficiaries

Earnings-related allowance	2000	2010	2016	2017
Old-age pension	869 672	1 093 267	1 299 958	1 339 991
Unemployment pension	54 291	33 938	-	-
Disability pension	276 269	267 248	214 046	206 048
Part-time pension	24 533	28 764	10 388	7 244
Special pensions for farmers	40 845	24 330	13 615	12 026
Surviving spouse's pension	252 798	263 176	254 437	253 011
Orphan's pension	28 476	22 503	18 310	17 444
Total 1)	1 284 145	1 463 835	1 558 900	1 585 582

1) The same individual may be the beneficiary of more than one type of pension

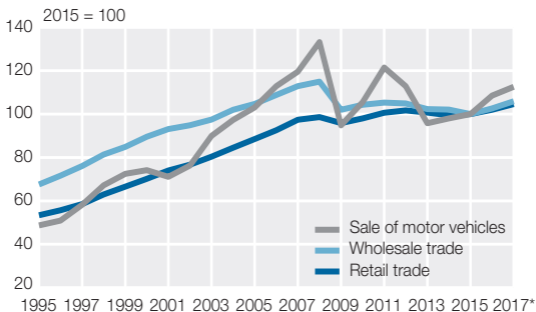
Total pension distribution among pension beneficiaries 1) on 31 December 2017

Total pension €/month	All beneficiaries		Males		Females	
		%		%		%
0- 799	165 004	11.2	65 360	9.8	99 644	12.4
800-1 099	248 143	16.9	86 674	13.0	161 469	20.1
1 100-1 399	295 579	20.1	107 402	16.1	188 177	23.4
1 400-1 699	218 314	14.8	93 091	14.0	125 223	15.6
1 700-1 999	176 010	12.0	85 506	12.8	90 504	11.3
2 000-2 299	120 753	8.2	66 021	9.9	54 732	6.8
2 300-2 599	78 716	5.4	46 220	6.9	32 496	4.0
2 600-2 899	52 086	3.5	32 292	4.9	19 794	2.5
2 900-3 199	33 719	2.3	22 307	3.4	11 412	1.4
3 200-	81 853	5.6	60 934	9.2	20 919	2.6
Total	1 470 177	100	665 807	100	804 370	100
Average pension, €/month	1 656		1 874		1 476	

1) People living in Finland who receive old-age (excl. partial old-age), disability or special farmer's pension

44 Trade

Volume indices of trade

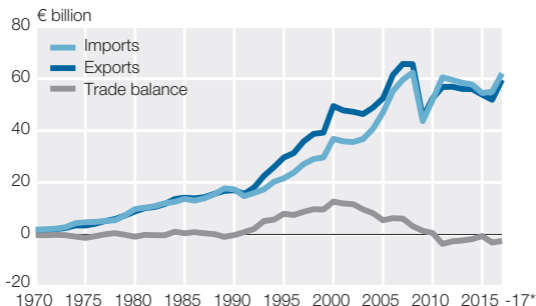


Turnover of trade

	2014		2015		2016	
	€ million	%	€ million	%	€ million	%
Sale of motor vehicles	14 901	13	15 178	13	16 487	14
Wholesale trade ¹⁾	63 935	55	61 468	54	61 747	53
Retail trade ¹⁾	38 010	33	37 471	33	37 355	32
Total	116 846	100	114 117	100	115 589	100

¹⁾ Excl. sale of motor vehicles and motorcycles

Imports, exports and trade balance



Biggest import and export countries ¹⁾, 2017*

	Imports			Exports	
	€ million	%		€ million	%
Germany	9 612	15.5	Germany	8 484	14.2
Russia	8 201	13.2	Sweden	6 133	10.3
Sweden	6 849	11.0	Netherlands	4 103	6.9
China	4 560	7.3	United States	4 052	6.8
Netherlands	3 451	5.6	Russia	3 415	5.7
France	2 340	3.8	China	3 392	5.7
United States	1 935	3.1	United Kingdom	2 689	4.5
United Kingdom	1 830	2.9	Belgium	1 963	3.3
Poland	1 823	2.9	France	1 820	3.1
Estonia	1 823	2.9	Estonia	1 798	3.0
Other countries	19 628	31.6	Other countries	21 706	36.4
Total	62 051	100	Total	59 554	100

¹⁾ Imports by country of origin, exports by country of destination

Imports and exports by product category, 2017*

	€ million	%
Imports		
Chemical industry products	10 908	17.6
Electrical and electronics industry products	8 795	14.2
Transport equipment	7 291	11.8
Products from mining and quarrying	7 127	11.5
Machinery and equipment	5 261	8.5
Other	22 668	36.5
Total	62 051	100
Exports		
Forest industry products	11 917	20.0
Chemical industry products	11 396	19.1
Metal and metal products	8 853	14.9
Machinery and equipment	7 752	13.0
Electrical and electronics industry products	7 070	11.9
Other	12 566	21.1
Total	59 554	100

SHARE OF THE EURO AREA
IN FINLAND'S EXPORTS
2017 preliminary data

39%

SHARE OF EXPORTS OF HIGH
TECHNOLOGY PRODUCTS
2017 preliminary data

6.7%

46 Transport and Tourism

Transport

Transport network, km	1990	2000	2010	2017
Length of railway line ¹⁾	5 846	5 854	5 919	5 926
Length of tram line	88	84	91	98
Length of underground line	16	21	21	35
Highways ²⁾	76 407	77 993	78 162	77 993
Coastal waterways	7 690	9 261	10 073	10 350
Inland waterways	9 460	8 894	9 747	9 818
Passengers by mode of transport, million				
Railway transport	46.0	54.8	69.0	85.7
Tramway transport	48.6	56.7	54.5	60.2
Underground transport	35.4	51.9	57.1	67.5
Bus and motor coach transport ³⁾	339.8	..
Taxi traffic	..	..	57.0	..
Water transport ⁴⁾	14.0	20.7	21.7	23.8
Air transport ⁴⁾	11.3	13.8	16.5	22.7

¹⁾ State railway line

²⁾ Roads maintained by the Finnish Transport Agency (31 Dec.), excl. ramps and ferry routes

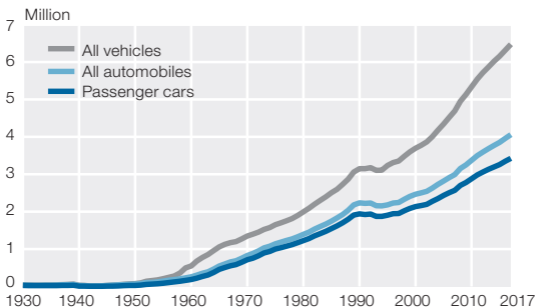
³⁾ Incl. charter transport, excl. private transport

⁴⁾ National and international

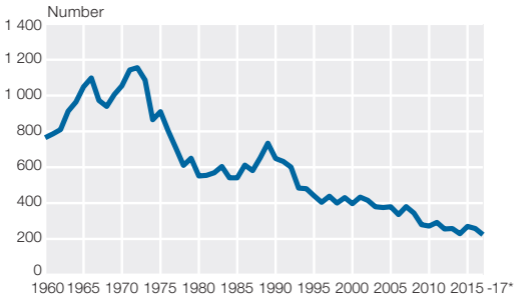
Registered vehicles on 31 December

	1990	2000	2010 ¹⁾	2017 ¹⁾
Passenger cars	1 938 856	2 134 728	2 877 484	3 422 792
per thousand inhabitants	388	412	535	621
Lorries and vans	264 157	304 318	464 408	604 485
Buses, coaches	9 327	9 852	13 650	18 115
Special automobiles	20 719	16 924	12 646	11 333
All automobiles	2 233 059	2 465 822	3 368 188	4 056 725
Motorcycles	60 170	90 877	226 877	269 729
Tractors	316 870	332 584	376 807	434 174
All vehicles	3 146 308	3 697 037	5 331 582	6 474 783

¹⁾ Incl. vehicles temporarily decommissioned from traffic



Persons killed in road traffic accidents



Number of overnight stays by foreigners at accommodation establishments ¹⁾

Country of domicile	2016	%	2017*	%	Annual change, %
Russia	697 596	12.1	821 698	12.2	17.8
Germany	540 342	9.4	622 991	9.2	15.3
Sweden	549 292	9.5	597 339	8.9	8.7
United Kingdom	500 738	8.7	585 814	8.7	17.0
China	231 573	4.0	313 203	4.6	35.3
France	249 997	4.3	280 069	4.2	12.0
United States	231 708	4.0	268 723	4.0	16.0
Other	2 770 029	48.0	3 252 997	48.2	17.4
Total	5 771 275	100	6 742 834	100	16.8

¹⁾ Accommodation establishments with at least 20 bed places or caravan pitches with electrical connection points, as well as hostels

Finns' leisure trips ¹⁾ abroad

Country of destination	2016	%	2017	%	Annual change, %
Estonia	1 476 000	24.2	1 521 000	23.3	3.0
Spain	745 000	12.2	781 000	12.0	4.8
Sweden	708 000	11.6	696 000	10.7	-1.7
Germany	268 000	4.4	289 000	4.4	7.8
Russia	268 000	4.4	288 000	4.4	7.5
United Kingdom	209 000	3.4	248 000	3.8	18.7
Greece	184 000	3.0	247 000	3.8	34.2
Other	2 244 000	36.8	2 449 000	37.6	9.1
Total	6 102 000	100	6 519 000	100	6.8

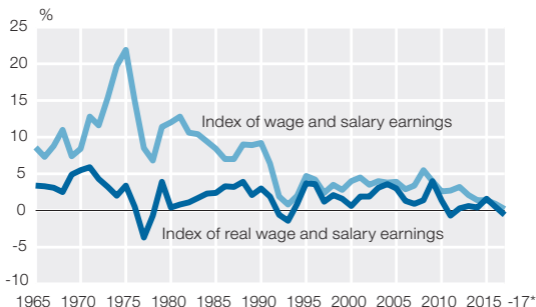
¹⁾ Trips with overnight stays in the destination country made by the population aged 15 to 84

AVERAGE AGE OF PASSENGER
CARS IN TRAFFIC
2017

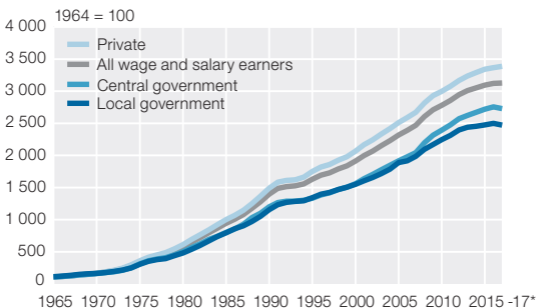
12
years

48 Wages, Salaries and Labour Costs

Index of wage and salary earnings, average annual changes

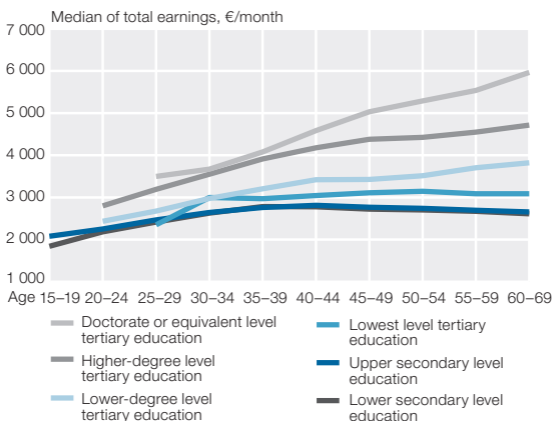


Overall index of wage and salary earnings



Total earnings by employer sector, 2016

Employer sector	Full-time employees			
	Total	Median of total earnings, €/month		
		Total	Men	Women
Private	912 960	3 076	3 313	2 777
Local government	364 730	2 745	3 154	2 686
Central government	67 170	3 600	3 908	3 187
Total	1 344 860	3 001	3 328	2 748

Total earnings ¹⁾ by level of education and age, 2016


¹⁾ Full-time employees

Total earnings by occupation, 2016

Category of occupation	Full-time employees			
	Total	Median of total earnings, €/month		
		Total	Men	Women
Managers	44 657	5 920	6 282	5 192
Administrative and commercial managers	1 671	6 445	6 405	6 656
Professionals	313 064	3 970	4 389	3 670
Medical doctors	12 406	6 954	7 430	6 647
Primary school and early childhood teachers	38 983	3 006	3 574	2 890
Technicians and associate professionals	329 785	3 166	3 583	2 898
Nursing and midwifery associate professionals	51 021	2 954	3 254	2 928
Sales and purchasing agents and brokers	42 330	3 804	4 048	3 459
Clerical support workers	96 801	2 614	2 718	2 591
Numerical clerks	21 368	2 690	2 743	2 682
Service and sales workers	244 087	2 400	2 580	2 353
Personal care workers	113 721	2 390	2 504	2 383
Craft and related trades workers	115 676	2 876	2 908	2 559
Plant and machine operators, and assemblers	107 314	2 938	3 024	2 566

50 International Comparison Data

Area and population

	Area	Population	Population growth	Life expectancy
	km ²	million	%/year	years
	2016	2016	2010–2016	2017
Finland	338 444	5.5	0.5	81
Sweden	438 574	9.9	0.8	82
Norway	323 772	5.2	1.1	82
Denmark	42 921	5.7	0.5	80
Iceland	103 000	0.3	0.7	83
Argentina	2 780 400	43.6	1.1	77
Australia	7 692 024	24.1	1.5	82
Austria	83 882	8.7	0.6	82
Belgium	30 528	11.3	0.6	81
Brazil	8 515 767	206.1	0.9	74
Canada	¹⁾ 9 985 000	36.3	1.1	82
Chile	756 102	18.2	1.0	79
China	9 600 000	¹⁾ 1 371.2	..	76
Czech Republic	78 870	10.6	0.1	79
Egypt	1 002 000	91.0	2.4	73
Estonia	45 227	1.3	-0.2	77
France	551 500	64.7	0.5	82
Germany	357 386	82.3	0.1	81
Greece	131 957	10.8	-0.5	81
Hungary	93 022	9.8	-0.3	76
India	3 287 263	²⁾ 1 213.4	..	69
Indonesia	1 910 931	258.7	1.4	73
Ireland	69 825	4.8	0.6	81
Israel	22 072	¹⁾ 8.4	..	83
Italy	302 073	60.6	0.4	82
Japan	377 930	127.0	-0.1	85
Latvia	64 573	2.0	-1.1	75
Lithuania	65 286	2.9	-1.2	75
Luxembourg	2 586	0.6	2.1	82
Mexico	1 964 375	122.3	1.1	76
Netherlands	41 542	17.0	0.4	81
New Zealand	268 107	4.7	1.3	81
Nigeria	923 768	193.4	3.2	54
Pakistan	796 095	¹⁾ 191.7	..	68
Poland	312 679	38.0	0.0	78
Portugal	92 226	10.3	-0.4	79
Russia	17 098 246	³⁾ 143.5	..	71
South Africa	1 221 037	55.9	1.5	64
Spain	505 944	46.5	0.0	82
Switzerland	41 291	8.4	1.0	83
Turkey	780 004	79.3	..	75
Ukraine	603 500	42.5	-1.2	72
United Kingdom	242 495	65.6	0.7	81
United States	9 833 517	323.1	0.7	80

¹⁾ 2015 – ²⁾ 2012 – ³⁾ 2013

Gross national income, inflation and unemployment

	GNI per capita		Inflation	Unem- ployment
	USD 2016	Purchasing power parity, USD 2016	% 2017	% 2017
Finland	45 050	43 780	0.8	8.6
Sweden	54 480	49 420	1.8	6.7
Norway	82 390	61 920	1.9	4.2
Denmark	57 020	50 290	1.1	5.7
Iceland	56 790	51 170	1.8	2.8
Argentina	11 970	19 500	25.7	8.7
Australia	54 230	45 210	1.9	5.7
Austria	45 870	50 530	2.1	5.5
Belgium	41 860	45 900	2.1	7.1
Brazil	8 840	14 810	3.4	12.9
Canada	43 680	44 020	1.6	6.4
Chile	13 540	22 540	2.2	7.0
China	8 250	15 470	1.6	4.7
Czech Republic	17 530	32 350	2.5	2.9
Egypt	3 410	10 980	23.5	12.1
Estonia	17 760	29 040	3.4	5.8
France	38 720	42 000	1.0	9.4
Germany	43 940	49 690	1.7	3.8
Greece	19 050	27 150	1.1	21.5
Hungary	12 570	25 360	2.3	4.2
India	1 670	6 490	2.5	3.5
Indonesia	3 400	11 220	3.8	4.3
Ireland	52 010	56 920	0.3	6.7
Israel	..	36 810	0.2	4.3
Italy	31 720	38 460	1.2	1) 11.7
Japan	37 930	43 540	0.5	2.8
Latvia	14 570	25 530	2.9	8.7
Lithuania	14 770	28 680	3.7	7.1
Luxembourg	71 590	69 640	1.7	5.6
Mexico	9 040	17 160	6.0	3.5
Netherlands	46 610	49 930	1.4	4.9
New Zealand	38 740	37 190	1.9	4.9
Nigeria	2 450	5 740	16.5	7.0
Pakistan	1 500	5 560	4.1	4.0
Poland	12 680	26 300	2.1	4.9
Portugal	19 880	29 940	1.4	9.0
Russia	9 720	24 120	3.7	5.2
South Africa	5 480	12 830	5.2	27.7
Spain	27 580	36 300	2.0	17.2
Switzerland	81 240	63 810	0.5	4.8
Turkey	11 230	24 980	11.1	10.9
Ukraine	2 310	8 190	14.4	9.5
United Kingdom	42 360	41 640	2.7	4.4
United States	56 810	58 700	2.1	4.4

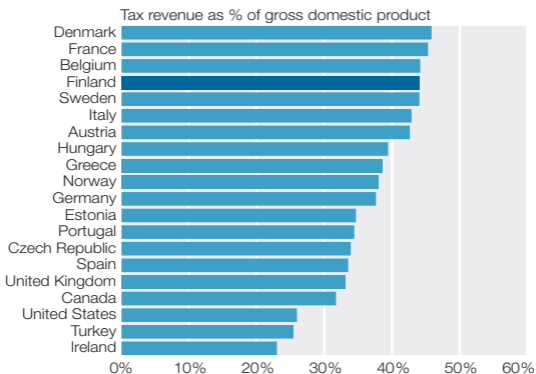
1) 2016

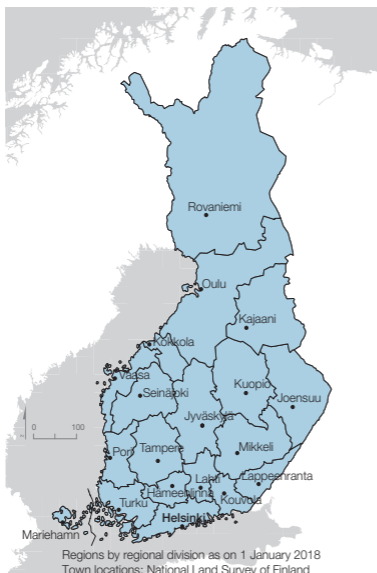
52 International Comparison Data

General government deficit/surplus and debt

EU Member State 2018	Deficit/surplus, % relative to GDP			Debt, % relative to GDP		
	2015	2016	2017	2015	2016	2017
Austria	-1.0	-1.6	-0.7	84.6	83.6	78.4
Belgium	-2.5	-2.5	-1.0	106.1	105.9	103.1
Bulgaria	-1.6	0.2	0.9	26.0	29.0	25.4
Croatia	-3.4	-0.9	0.8	83.8	80.6	78.0
Cyprus	-1.3	0.3	1.8	107.5	106.6	97.5
Czech Republic	-0.6	0.7	1.6	40.0	36.8	34.6
Denmark	-1.5	-0.4	1.0	39.9	37.9	36.4
Estonia	0.1	-0.3	-0.3	10.0	9.4	9.0
Finland	-2.8	-1.8	-0.6	63.5	63.0	61.4
France	-3.6	-3.4	-2.6	95.6	96.6	97.0
Germany	0.8	1.0	1.3	71.0	68.2	64.1
Greece	-5.7	0.6	0.8	176.8	180.8	178.6
Hungary	-1.9	-1.7	-2.0	76.7	76.0	73.6
Ireland	-1.9	-0.5	-0.3	76.9	72.8	68.0
Italy	-2.6	-2.5	-2.3	131.5	132.0	131.8
Latvia	-1.4	0.1	-0.5	36.8	40.5	40.1
Lithuania	-0.2	0.3	0.5	42.6	40.1	39.7
Luxembourg	1.4	1.6	1.5	22.0	20.8	23.0
Malta	-1.1	1.0	3.9	58.7	56.2	50.8
Netherlands	-2.1	0.4	1.1	64.6	61.8	56.7
Poland	-2.6	-2.3	-1.7	51.1	54.2	50.6
Portugal	-4.4	-2.0	-3.0	128.8	129.9	125.7
Romania	-0.8	-3.0	-2.9	37.7	37.4	35.0
Slovakia	-2.7	-2.2	-1.0	52.3	51.8	50.9
Slovenia	-2.9	-1.9	0.0	82.6	78.6	73.6
Spain	-5.3	-4.5	-3.1	99.4	99.0	98.3
Sweden	0.2	1.2	1.3	44.2	42.1	40.6
United Kingdom	-4.3	-3.0	-1.9	88.2	88.2	87.7

Tax rate, 2016*





Suomi Finland



- 1917 Finland's independence
- 1948 Member of the World Bank
- 1948 Member of the IMF
- 1955 Member of the UN
- 1955 Member of the Nordic Council
- 1961 Associate member of the EFTA
- 1969 Member of the OECD
- 1986 Full member of the EFTA
- 1989 Member of the Council of Europe
- 1995 Member of the European Union
- 2002 Introduction of the euro
- 2017 Finland 100 years

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