



# Finland in Figures 2023

Statistics Finland

# Contents

<b>Population</b> .....	<b>2</b>
Population structure and population projection .....	3
Vital statistics.....	6
Families.....	10
Education .....	11
Labour market and employees .....	12
Pension recipients.....	15
Life expectancy and causes of death .....	17
<b>Economy</b> .....	<b>18</b>
National economy .....	19
Taxation.....	20
Prices and consumption.....	21
Households.....	23
Social protection and health care expenditure .....	25
Earnings level and wages and salaries .....	26
Housing and construction .....	29
Enterprises and bankruptcies .....	32
Industry.....	34
Foreign trade .....	35
<b>Society and environment</b> .....	<b>36</b>
Geographical data .....	37
Forests, livestock and crops.....	38
Emissions, waste and energy.....	39
Transport .....	41
Tourism.....	42
Culture and time use .....	43
Criminality .....	45
Elections.....	46
International comparison data.....	48

## Symbols

- \* preliminary data
- . category not applicable
- magnitude nil
- .. data not available or too uncertain for presentation, or subject to secrecy

Possible errors detected in the publication are published corrected at [stat.fi/finlandinfigures](http://stat.fi/finlandinfigures).

The publication is not fully accessible.

## To the reader

Do you know how many municipalities there are in Finland?  
How much is the average pay for a wage and salary earner?  
And how many free-time residences are there in Finland?  
The answers to these and many other questions can be found  
in this publication.

**Finland in Figures 2023** is a review of us and our society  
– including all permanent residents of Finland, everyone's  
home, workplace, pay, education, pension, free-time  
residence or car.

We get information for our statistics from various registers,  
such as the Population Information System. In addition, we  
ask for information directly from organisations, enterprises  
and people. We may ask you, too. As a respondent you can  
represent a larger group of Finns.

Welcome to the world of statistics!

May 2023

Statistics Finland

Finland in Figures online service  
[stat.fi/finlandinfigures](https://stat.fi/finlandinfigures)

# Population



Population 2022

**5 563 970**

Live births 2022

**44 951**



Size of household-dwelling unit 2022

1 person

**46%**

2 persons

**32%**

3+ persons

**22%**

Deaths 2022

**63 219**



Population density 1.1.2023



**18.3**

inhabitants/km<sup>2</sup>



## Population structure on 31 December

	1900	1950	2000	2020	2022
<b>Population, thousand persons</b>	<b>2 656</b>	<b>4 030</b>	<b>5 181</b>	<b>5 534</b>	<b>5 564</b>
Males	1 311	1 926	2 529	2 734	2 753
Females	1 345	2 104	2 652	2 800	2 810
<b>Age, %</b>					
0–14	35.1	30.0	18.1	15.6	15.1
15–64	59.6	63.4	66.9	61.7	61.6
65–84	5.2	6.4	13.5	19.9	20.4
85–	0.1	0.2	1.5	2.8	2.9
<b>Average age, years</b>					
Males	26.3	28.6	37.7	42.1	42.4
Females	27.5	31.6	41.0	44.7	45.0
<b>Language <sup>1)</sup>, %</b>					
Finnish	86.8	91.1	92.4	86.9	85.9
Swedish	12.9	8.6	5.6	5.2	5.2
Sami	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0
Other	0.3	0.2	1.9	7.8	8.9
<b>Marital status, %</b>					
Single	60.9	53.3	47.1	48.9	49.5
Married <sup>2)</sup>	33.6	39.4	38.3	35.3	34.7
Divorced or widowed <sup>2)</sup>	5.5	7.2	14.6	15.8	15.8
<b>Religion, %</b>					
Evangelical Lutheran Church of Finland	<sup>3)</sup> 98.1	95.0	85.1	67.8	65.2
Greek Orthodox Church	<sup>4)</sup> 1.7	1.7	1.1	1.1	1.1
Other	0.2	0.5	1.1	1.7	1.8
Persons not members of any religious community	-	2.8	12.7	29.4	32.0

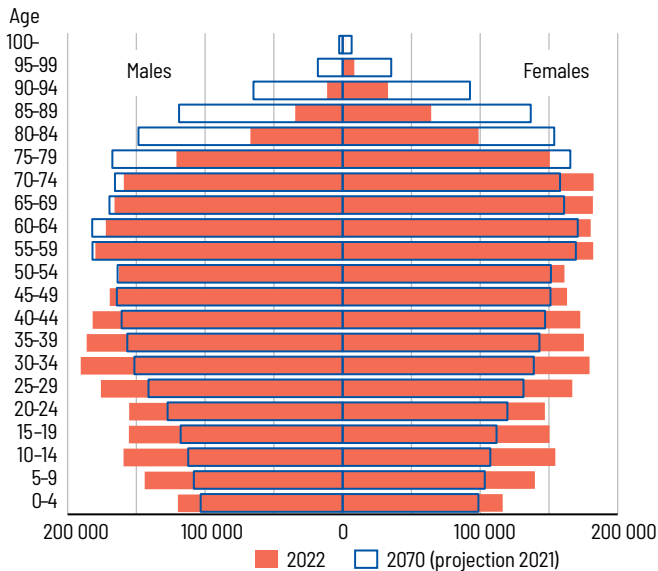
<sup>1)</sup> Finnish and Swedish are the official languages

<sup>2)</sup> In 2020–2022 incl. registered partnerships

<sup>3)</sup> Incl. other Lutheran churches

<sup>4)</sup> Incl. other Orthodox churches

## Age structure of population on 31 December



Persons aged 100 or over  
2022



Men

**153**

Women

**949**

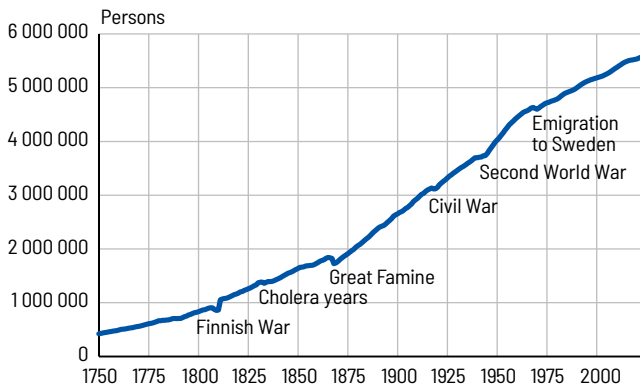
Most popular first names  
2022



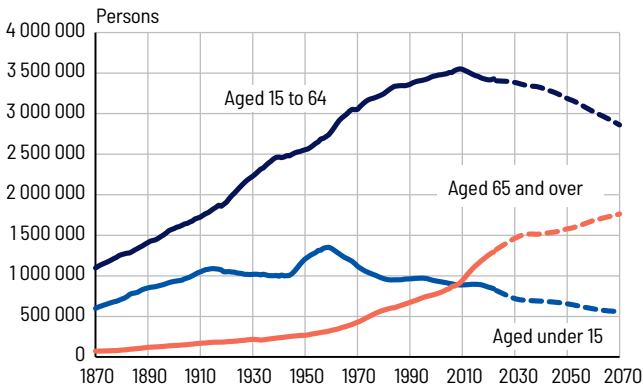
**Olivia** **Leo**

Sources: [Statistics Finland, Population](#); [Digital and Population Data Services Agency](#)

## Development of population, 1750–2022



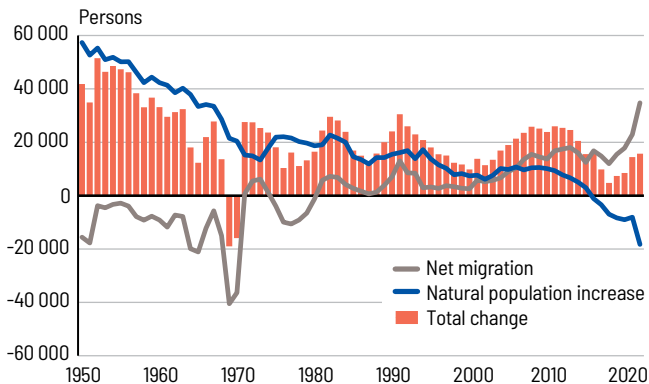
## Population and population projection by age group



Source: [Statistics Finland, Population](#)

## Vital statistics, 1950-2022

	2000	2010	2020	2021	2022
Live births	56 742	60 980	46 463	49 594	44 951
Deaths	49 339	50 887	55 488	57 659	63 219
Natural population increase	7 403	10 093	-9 025	-8 065	-18 268
Intermunicipal migration <sup>1)</sup>	237 443	264 266	296 852	303 935	295 710
Intramunicipal migration <sup>1)</sup>	550 281	575 419	599 974	593 812	574 982
Immigration to Finland	16 895	25 636	32 898	36 364	49 998
Emigration from Finland	14 311	11 905	15 084	13 459	15 635
Net migration	2 584	13 731	17 814	22 905	34 363
Total change <sup>2)</sup>	9 813	23 849	8 501	14 448	15 729
Marriages <sup>3)</sup>	27 751	31 925	22 082	19 579	21 942
Divorces <sup>3)</sup>	14 096	13 807	13 478	12 166	11 370



<sup>1)</sup> Regional division as on 1 January 2023

<sup>2)</sup> Difference between the population of two consecutive years

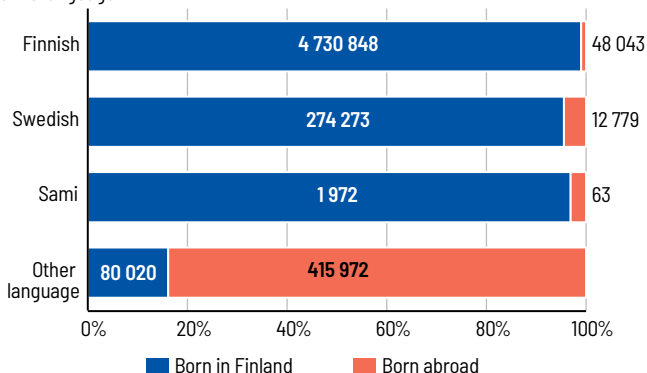
<sup>3)</sup> Marriages contracted and divorces where at least one of the spouses is living permanently in Finland. Incl. same-sex couples from 2017 onwards.

Source: [Statistics Finland, Population](#)



## Population by origin and language on 31 December 2022

Native language



## Population by language on 31 December

Native language	2019	2020	2021	2022	%
<b>Total</b>	<b>5 525 292</b>	<b>5 533 793</b>	<b>5 548 241</b>	<b>5 563 970</b>	<b>100</b>
Finnish	4 822 690	4 811 067	4 800 243	4 778 891	85.9
Swedish	287 954	287 871	287 933	287 052	5.2
Sami	2 004	2 008	2 023	2 035	0.0
Other languages total	412 644	432 847	458 042	495 992	8.9
Russian	81 606	84 190	87 552	93 535	1.7
Estonian	49 427	49 551	50 232	50 318	0.9
Arabic	31 920	34 282	36 466	39 069	0.7
English	22 052	23 433	25 638	29 448	0.5
Somali	21 920	22 794	23 656	24 647	0.4
Farsi, Persian	14 118	15 105	16 432	18 097	0.3
Kurdish	14 803	15 368	15 850	16 603	0.3
Chinese	13 064	13 778	14 780	15 735	0.3
Albanian	11 806	12 664	13 830	15 576	0.3
Vietnamese	11 094	11 562	12 310	13 138	0.2

Source: [Statistics Finland, Population](#)

## Population by citizenship

Country of citizenship	2020	2021	2022	Change, % 2021-2022
<b>Total</b>	<b>5 533 793</b>	<b>5 548 241</b>	<b>5 563 970</b>	<b>0.3</b>
Finland	5 254 876	5 251 777	5 240 284	-0.2
Foreign countries total	278 917	296 464	323 686	9.2
Estonia	50 866	51 805	51 819	0.0
Russia	28 866	30 049	33 428	11.2
Iraq	14 708	15 075	15 322	1.6
China	10 458	11 405	12 297	7.8
India	7 237	8 245	10 487	27.2
Ukraine	5 837	7 202	8 441	17.2
Afghanistan	7 059	7 686	8 362	8.8
Philippines	4 701	5 351	8 140	52.1
Thailand	7 851	7 925	8 073	1.9
Sweden	8 041	7 921	7 943	0.3
Syrian Arab Republic	6 915	7 203	7 855	9.1
Vietnam	6 630	7 237	7 757	7.2
Türkiye	5 679	6 079	6 733	10.8
Somalia	6 460	6 581	6 674	1.4
Former Serbia and Montenegro	4 701	5 432	6 528	20.2
Others	102 908	111 268	123 827	11.3

**Finnish citizenships granted  
2022**

**10 198**

persons  
permanently  
resident in Finland



**Finnish citizens  
with dual nationality  
2022**

**159 966**

Source: [Statistics Finland, Population](#)

## Population by region on 31 December

Regional division as on 1 January 2023	2021	2022	%	Change, % 2021-2022
<b>Whole country</b>	<b>5 548 241</b>	<b>5 563 970</b>	<b>100</b>	<b>0.3</b>
Uusimaa	1 714 741	1 733 033	31.1	1.1
Southwest Finland	483 477	485 567	8.7	0.4
Satakunta	214 281	212 556	3.8	-0.8
Kanta-Häme	170 213	169 537	3.0	-0.4
Pirkanmaa	527 478	532 671	9.6	1.0
Päijät-Häme	205 124	204 528	3.7	-0.3
Kymenlaakso	161 391	159 488	2.9	-1.2
South Karelia	126 107	125 353	2.3	-0.6
South Savo	131 688	130 451	2.3	-0.9
North Savo	248 363	247 689	4.5	-0.3
North Karelia	163 281	162 540	2.9	-0.5
Central Finland	272 683	272 437	4.9	-0.1
South Ostrobothnia	191 762	190 774	3.4	-0.5
Ostrobothnia	176 041	176 323	3.2	0.2
Central Ostrobothnia	67 915	67 805	1.2	-0.2
North Ostrobothnia	415 603	416 543	7.5	0.2
Kainuu	71 255	70 521	1.3	-1.0
Lapland	176 494	175 795	3.2	-0.4
Åland	30 344	30 359	0.5	0.0

## Population in the largest municipalities on 31 December

	2022	Change, % 2021-2022		2022	Change, % 2021-2022
Helsinki	664 028	0.8	Turku	197 900	1.4
Espoo	305 274	2.7	Jyväskylä	145 887	1.0
Tampere	249 009	2.0	Kuopio	122 594	0.9
Vantaa	242 819	1.5	Lahti	120 175	0.1
Oulu	211 848	1.1	Pori	83 205	-0.3

The total number of municipalities in Finland is 309.  
Regional division as on 1 January 2023.

Source: [Statistics Finland, Population](#)

## Families, 2021

	All families	Average size of family	Families with children aged 0-17	Families with children aged 0-6
<b>Total</b>	<b>1 465 978</b>	<b>2.72</b>	<b>553 613</b>	<b>253 076</b>
Married couple <sup>1)</sup> with children	381 559	3.95	309 961	140 264
Cohabiting couple <sup>2)</sup> with children	126 099	3.67	114 574	70 620
Mother with children	151 158	2.56	109 333	38 817
Father with children	34 462	2.34	19 745	3 375
Married couple <sup>1)</sup> without children	538 099	2.00	.	.
Cohabiting couple of opposite sex without children	234 601	2.00	.	.

<sup>1)</sup> Incl. registered partnerships

<sup>2)</sup> Incl. same-sex spouses, of which one is the confirmed mother

## Families with children and the number of children

A family with underage children is a family comprising at least one child aged under 18 living at home

	Families with children	1 child	2 children	3 children	4+ children
2000	<b>612 627</b>	268 369	230 758	85 025	28 475
2010	<b>582 360</b>	254 551	222 596	76 860	28 353
2021	<b>553 613</b>	238 496	218 171	70 017	26 929
2021 %	<b>100</b>	43.1	39.4	12.6	4.9

### Adoptions 2021

# 239



### Children taken into custody 2021

excl. children in emergency placement

# 11 210



Sources: [Statistics Finland, Population](#); [National Institute for Health and Welfare THL](#)

## Population by level of education

	2020	%	2021	%
<b>Population aged 15 or over</b>	<b>4 672 932</b>	<b>100</b>	<b>4 696 447</b>	<b>100</b>
Population with educational qualification, total	3 468 701	74.2	3 501 982	74.6
Upper secondary education	1 896 509	40.6	1 901 480	40.5
Post-secondary non-tertiary education	46 650	1.0	49 296	1.0
Lowest level tertiary education	421 043	9.0	415 486	8.8
Lower tertiary level	571 913	12.2	586 783	12.5
Higher tertiary level	481 753	10.3	497 080	10.6
Doctorate level	50 833	1.1	51 857	1.1
Only basic education	1 204 231	25.8	1 194 465	25.4

## Students and qualifications

Sector of education	Students <sup>1)</sup>		Qualifications	
	2020	2021	2020	2021
Pre-primary education	58 292	62 762	-	-
Comprehensive education	561 667	557 866	60 309	60 633
General upper secondary education	106 759	109 538	29 905	30 452
Vocational education	320 469	341 696	65 073	68 637
University of applied sciences education	148 795	156 059	28 735	29 081
University education	156 577	159 545	35 818	31 320
<b>Total</b>	<b>1 352 559</b>	<b>1 387 466</b>	<b>219 840</b>	<b>220 123</b>

<sup>1)</sup> Students in education leading to qualifications. The data for vocational education relate to a calendar year. The data for other educational sectors describe the situation on 20 September.

### Educational institutions

2022

**2 999**



Sources: [Statistics Finland: Educational structure of population, Students and qualifications, Providers of education and educational institutions](#)

## Population aged 15 to 74 by activity

	2019	2020	2021	2022
	Thousand persons			
<b>Population aged 15 to 74</b>	<b>4 128</b>	<b>4 133</b>	<b>4 123</b>	<b>4 120</b>
Labour force	2 717	2 704	2 766	2 809
Employed	2 533	2 495	2 555	2 619
Unemployed	184	209	212	190
Inactive population	1 411	1 429	1 357	1 310
<b>Employed by type of employment relationship</b>				
Full-time work	2 091	2 078	2 073	2 108
Part-time work	440	415	473	488
<b>Employed by employer sector, thousand</b>				
Private sector	1 885	1 866	1 914	1 957
Local government	513	476	475	483
Central government	131	146	148	159
<b>Employed by status in employment</b>				
Employees	2 185	2 151	2 193	2 265
Self-employed persons and unpaid family workers	347	343	361	354
	%			
Labour force rate	65.8	65.4	67.1	68.2
Unemployment rate	6.8	7.7	7.7	6.8
Males	7.3	8.1	8.2	7.1
Females	6.2	7.4	7.1	6.4
	<b>Hours/year</b>			
<b>Annual hours actually worked per employee</b>	<b>1 590</b>	<b>1 572</b>	<b>1 557</b>	<b>1 536</b>
Private sector	1 612	1 583	1 570	1 557
Public sector	1 537	1 546	1 526	1 479

Source: [Statistics Finland, Labour Force Survey](#)

## Employed persons aged 15 to 74 by industry

	2020	2021	2022	2022
	Thousand persons			%
Agriculture, forestry and fishing; mining, quarrying	100	107	102	4
Manufacturing; electricity, gas, steam and air conditioning and water supply, etc.	357	351	366	14
Construction	194	189	184	7
Wholesale and retail trade; repair of motor vehicles and motorcycles	272	291	290	11
Transportation and storage	139	135	136	5
Accommodation and food service activities	83	86	100	4
Information and communication	122	126	134	5
Financial, insurance and real estate activities	76	74	77	3
Professional, scientific and technical activities; administrative and support service activities	304	315	333	13
Public administration and defence; compulsory social security	111	117	122	5
Education	177	181	184	7
Human health and social work activities	402	410	415	16
Arts, entertainment and recreation, etc.	150	157	157	6
<b>Total, incl. industry unknown</b>	<b>2 495</b>	<b>2 555</b>	<b>2 619</b>	<b>100</b>

### Employment rate 2022



Persons aged 15 to 24

**44.8%**

Persons aged 20 to 64

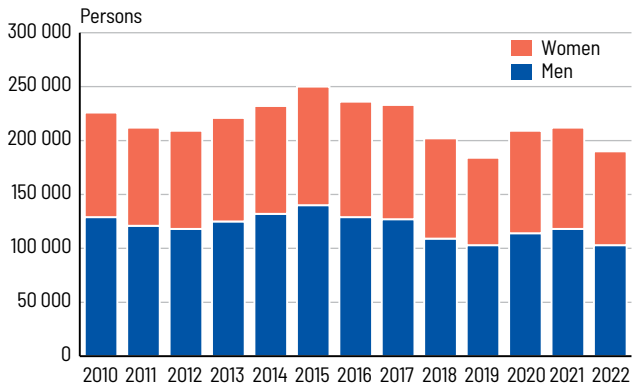
**78.1%**

Persons aged 55 to 64

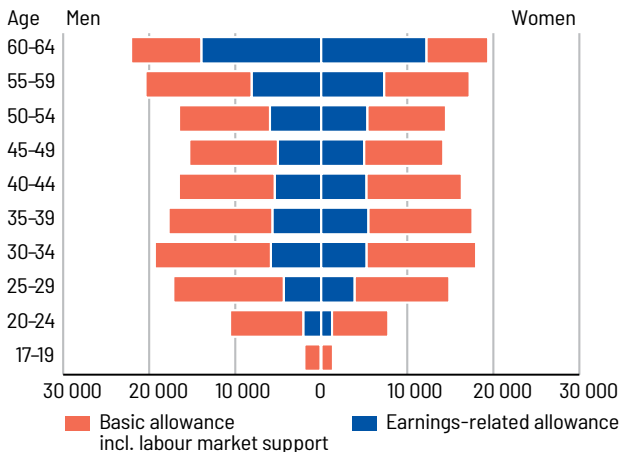
**71.2%**

Source: [Statistics Finland, Labour Force Survey](#)

## Unemployed, aged 15 to 74



## Recipients of unemployment benefits on 31 December 2022



Sources: [Statistics Finland, Labour Force Survey](#); [Kela, Social Insurance Institution of Finland](#); [Financial Supervisory Authority](#)



## Pension recipients

The same individual may be the beneficiary of more than one type of pension

Pension benefit	2000	2010	2020	2022
Old-age pension	869 672	1 093 267	1 397 155	1 439 497
Disability pension	276 269	267 248	193 629	182 586
Unemployment pension	54 291	33 938	-	-
Part-time pension	24 533	28 764	291	30
Special pension for farmers	40 845	24 330	8 409	6 004
Surviving spouse's pension	252 798	263 176	220 395	214 447
Orphan's pension	28 476	22 503	15 994	15 993
<b>Total</b>	<b>1 284 145</b>	<b>1 463 835</b>	<b>1 617 561</b>	<b>1 648 018</b>

## Total pension distribution among pension recipients on 31 December 2022

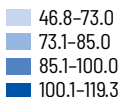
People living in Finland who receive an old-age (excl. partial old-age), disability or special farmer's pension

Total pension €/month	Total	%	Men	%	Women	%
0-799	41 233	2.7	13 705	2.0	27 528	3.3
800-1 099	257 397	17.0	103 725	15.1	153 672	18.6
1 100-1 399	283 645	18.7	100 206	14.6	183 439	22.2
1 400-1 699	238 908	15.8	91 264	13.3	147 644	17.8
1 700-1 999	202 386	13.4	89 075	13.0	113 311	13.7
2 000-2 299	152 731	10.1	76 365	11.1	76 366	9.2
2 300-2 599	103 720	6.8	57 537	8.4	46 183	5.6
2 600-2 899	69 470	4.6	40 958	6.0	28 512	3.4
2 900-3 199	46 761	3.1	29 403	4.3	17 358	2.1
3 200-3 499	31 654	2.1	20 842	3.0	10 812	1.3
3 500-	86 745	5.7	63 625	9.3	23 120	2.8
<b>Total</b>	<b>1 514 650</b>	<b>100</b>	<b>686 705</b>	<b>100</b>	<b>827 945</b>	<b>100</b>
<b>Average pension, €/month</b>	<b>1 845</b>		<b>2 070</b>		<b>1 658</b>	

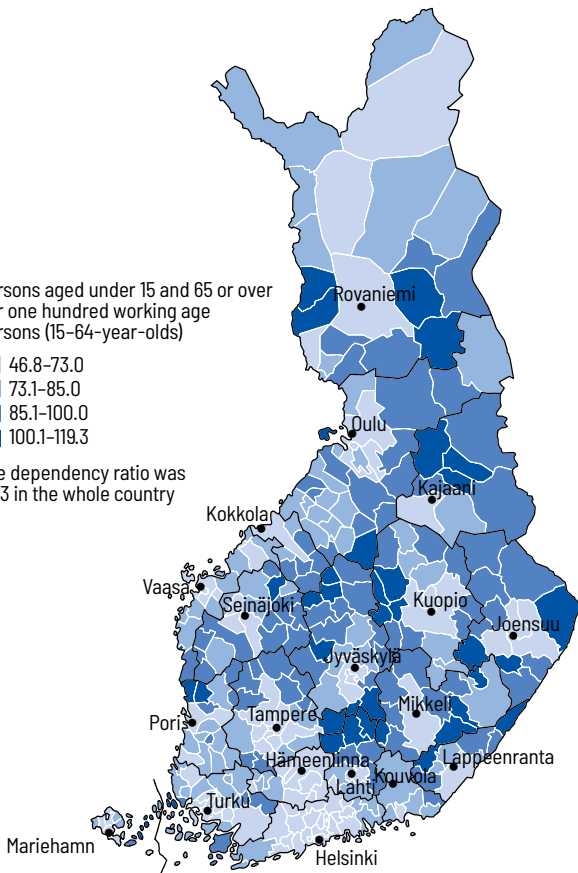
Source: [Finnish Centre for Pensions](#)

## Demographic dependency ratio by municipality, 2022

Persons aged under 15 and 65 or over  
per one hundred working age  
persons (15–64-year-olds)



The dependency ratio was  
62.3 in the whole country



Regional division as on 1 January 2023

Source: [Statistics Finland, Population](#)

## Life expectancy, years

Age	2000		2010		2021	
	Males	Females	Males	Females	Males	Females
0	74.1	81.0	76.7	83.2	79.2	84.5
10	64.6	71.4	67.0	73.5	69.3	74.7
20	54.8	61.5	57.2	63.6	59.5	64.8
30	45.4	51.7	47.8	53.8	49.9	55.0
40	36.1	42.1	38.3	44.0	40.4	45.2
50	27.3	32.7	29.3	34.6	31.1	35.6
60	19.2	23.7	21.1	25.5	22.4	26.4
70	12.1	15.2	13.8	17.0	14.8	17.7
80	6.6	8.2	7.6	9.4	8.4	10.0

## Causes of death, 2021

	Deaths	%	Males	%	Females	%
Diseases of the circulatory system	18 789	33	9 621	33	9 168	32
Neoplasms	13 550	24	7 348	25	6 202	22
Dementia, Alzheimer's disease	11 455	20	4 009	14	7 446	26
Accidents excl. alcohol poisonings	2 336	4	1 475	5	861	3
Diseases of the respiratory system	1 766	3	1 102	4	664	2
Alcohol-related diseases and accidental poisoning by alcohol	1 646	3	1 265	4	381	1
Diseases of the digestive system	1 401	2	662	2	739	3
COVID-19 virus infection	952	2	539	2	413	1
Suicides	747	1	524	2	223	1
Other causes of death	4 990	9	2 595	9	2 395	8
<b>Total</b>	<b>57 632</b>	<b>100</b>	<b>29 140</b>	<b>100</b>	<b>28 492</b>	<b>100</b>

Sources: [Statistics Finland: Population, Causes of death](#)

# Economy

Enterprises having received business subsidies 2022

**44 165**



Industrial structure 2022  
share of the employed

Services and administration

**74%**



Industry and construction

**21%**



Agriculture and forestry

**4%**



Total earnings of wage and salary earners 2021

Men **3 664**

Women **3 034**

euro per month median



GDP 2022 preliminary data

**47 991**

euro per inhabitant



Central government debt 2022

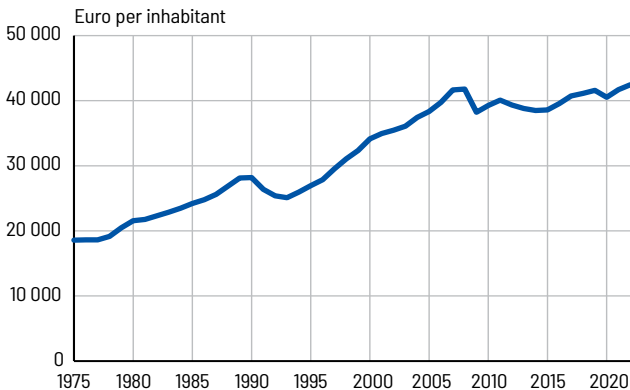
**25 398**

euro per inhabitant

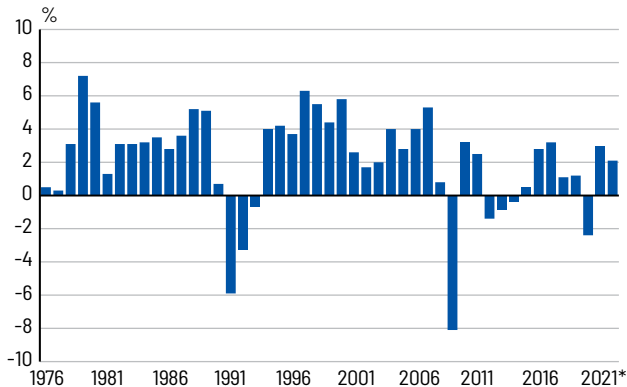


## Gross domestic product per capita, 1975–2022\*

Volume series, reference year 2015



## Annual change in the volume of gross domestic product, 1976–2022\*



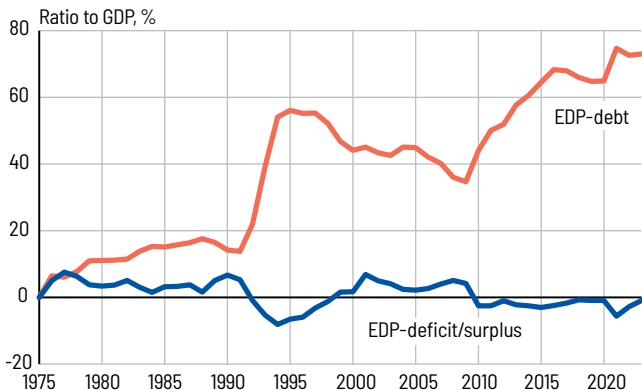
Source: [Statistics Finland, Annual national accounts](#)

## Structure of taxation

General government and the institutions of the EU

	2020	2021	2022	%
	At current prices, € million			
Taxes on income	34 962	39 115	42 660	37.0
Households' income tax	29 873	32 270	34 604	30.0
Corporate taxes	5 089	6 845	8 056	7.0
Social security contributions	27 326	30 186	31 759	27.6
Taxes on property	3 569	3 788	3 864	3.4
Taxes on goods and services	33 506	34 912	36 565	31.7
Other taxes	247	313	384	0.3
<b>Total</b>	<b>99 610</b>	<b>108 314</b>	<b>115 232</b>	<b>100</b>
<b>Ratio to GDP, %</b>	<b>41.8</b>	<b>43.2</b>	<b>43.2</b>	

## General government deficit/surplus and debt, 1975–2022\*

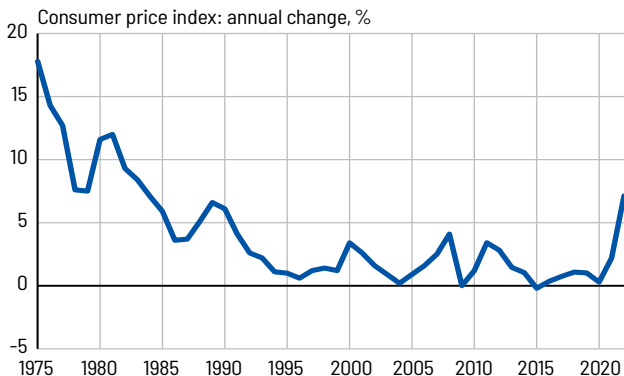


Sources: [Statistics Finland: Taxes and tax-like payments](#), [General government deficit and debt](#)

## Consumer price index 2015 = 100 by group of goods and services

	2020	2021	2022	Annual change, % 2021–2022
<b>Total index</b>	<b>103.6</b>	<b>105.8</b>	<b>113.4</b>	<b>7.1</b>
Food and non-alcoholic beverages	102.7	103.3	114.2	10.5
Alcoholic beverages and tobacco	118.5	123.9	128.2	3.5
Clothing and footwear	96.1	94.9	96.8	2.0
Housing, water, electricity, gas and other fuels	105.5	108.8	118.9	9.3
Furnishings, household equipment and routine maintenance of the house	98.5	98.2	103.6	5.5
Health	111.9	111.7	112.3	0.6
Transport	101.7	108.3	120.5	11.3
Communication	97.0	99.4	105.4	6.0
Recreation and culture	98.1	98.9	103.2	4.3
Education	107.7	109.0	110.6	1.5
Restaurants and hotels	108.9	111.1	117.9	6.1
Miscellaneous goods and services	101.2	101.1	103.8	2.7

## Inflation, 1975–2022



Source: [Statistics Finland, Consumer price index](#)

## Consumption of food commodities per person

	1990 kg	2000	2010	2019	2020	2021*
Milk	177.9	148.1	135.3	104.9	100.8	99.2
Butter	5.5	3.8	3.3	3.3	3.3	3.1
Sour milk	19.5	16.0	12.4	8.2	8.1	7.8
Yoghurt	11.8	17.1	23.4	19.3	19.6	19.1
Cheese <sup>1)</sup>	12.7	16.5	19.0	24.9	25.3	25.5
Eggs	11.1	10.1	9.8	11.9	12.4	11.9
Nuts	0.5	0.7	1.1	1.8	2.0	1.8
Wheat	43.5	45.9	46.4	44.0	44.9	45.4
Rye	17.4	15.3	16.1	15.3	15.0	14.2
Oats	4.5	3.0	5.4	9.4	11.0	10.2
Rice	4.6	5.6	5.2	6.6	7.0	6.9
Fresh vegetables	41.5	52.8	56.1	66.3	64.5	62.6
Fresh fruit	50.2	45.2	47.1	59.2	58.5	56.1
Beef and veal <sup>2)</sup>	21.8	19.0	18.6	18.8	18.7	18.4
Pork <sup>2)</sup>	33.0	33.0	34.9	30.8	29.7	28.9
Poultry meat <sup>2)</sup>	6.8	13.3	18.2	26.4	27.5	28.4
Fish <sup>3)</sup>	18.9	13.2	15.2	15.2	15.2	14.6
Coffee <sup>4)</sup>	10.2	9.2	10.0	9.9	9.3	<sup>5)</sup> 9.4
Cocoa	1.0	1.4	2.9	2.3	2.5	2.0
Sugar	34.7	32.0	31.8	27.9	32.2	28.1

<sup>1)</sup> Incl. curd and cottage cheese - <sup>2)</sup> Including bones, i.e. carcass meat - <sup>3)</sup> As filleted weight - <sup>4)</sup> Sales of roasted coffee - <sup>5)</sup> Final data



### Total consumption of alcoholic beverages 2022

100% alcohol per person aged 15 or over

**8.9** litres

Sources: [Natural Resources Institute Finland](#); [Finnish Coffee Roasters Association](#), [National Institute for Health and Welfare THL](#)



## Households' consumption expenditure

	1980 %	1990	2000	2010	2021*
Housing, water, electricity, gas and other fuels	18.6	18.3	24.5	25.8	30.0
Food and non-alcoholic beverages	21.3	16.3	12.6	12.1	12.2
Transport	14.4	14.5	13.2	12.3	10.8
Recreation and culture	10.2	11.2	11.3	11.9	9.1
Restaurants and hotels	6.4	7.7	6.4	6.3	5.3
Furnishings, household equipment and routine household maintenance	6.1	5.4	4.8	5.3	5.1
Alcoholic beverages and tobacco	6.3	6.6	5.8	5.1	5.1
Health	2.1	2.9	3.8	4.4	5.1
Clothing and footwear	6.1	5.6	4.6	4.8	3.6
Communication	1.1	1.4	3.1	2.5	2.4
Education	0.2	0.3	0.5	0.4	0.4
Miscellaneous goods and services	7.2	9.8	9.4	9.1	10.9
<b>Total</b>	<b>100</b>	<b>100</b>	<b>100</b>	<b>100</b>	<b>100</b>

### Average housing loans of household-dwelling units 2021

**110 600**

euro per household-dwelling unit



### Average price of fuels 2022 December

Diesel

**198**

cent/litre

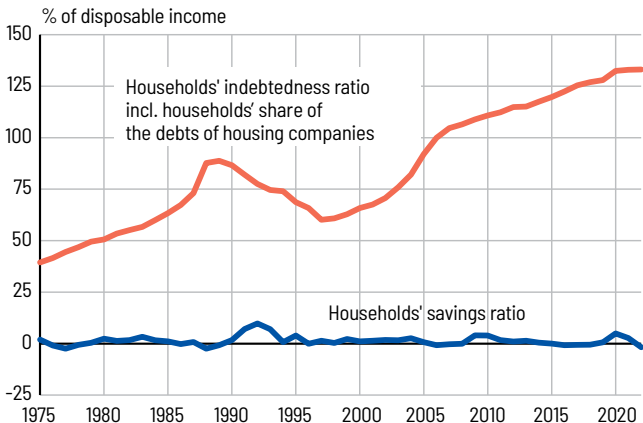
95 E10 petrol

**187**

cent/litre



## Households' indebtedness ratio and savings ratio, 1975–2022\*



At risk of poverty  
2021

**13.2%**

of the dwelling population



Children in at-risk-of-poverty  
households 2021

**121 800**



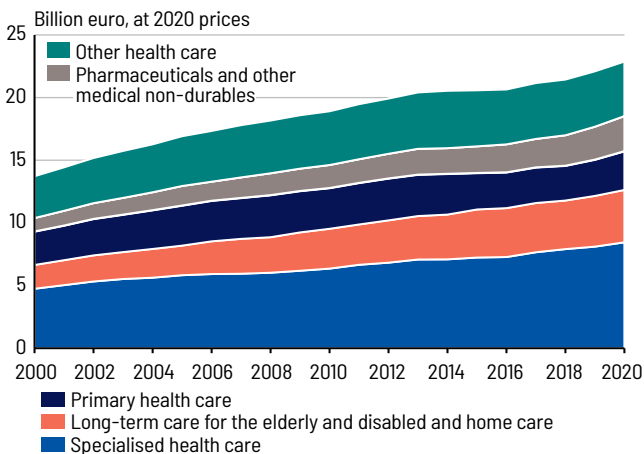
Sources: [Statistics Finland: Annual national accounts](#), [Income distribution statistics](#)

## Social protection expenditure by function

	2010		2020		2021	
	€ million	%	€ million	%	€ million	%
Sickness and health	13 468	24.6	16 761	22.1	17 746	22.7
Disability	6 427	11.7	6 902	9.1	6 956	8.9
Old age	19 171	35.0	32 048	42.2	32 703	41.9
Survivors	1 724	3.1	1 858	2.4	1 857	2.4
Family and children	5 845	10.7	7 322	9.6	7 882	10.1
Unemployment	4 370	8.0	5 308	7.0	5 032	6.4
Housing	923	1.7	2 203	2.9	2 238	2.9
Other social protection	1 425	2.6	2 282	3.0	2 429	3.1
Administration	1 480	2.7	1 206	1.6	1 293	1.7
<b>Total</b>	<b>54 832</b>	<b>100</b>	<b>75 891</b>	<b>100</b>	<b>78 135</b>	<b>100</b>
<b>Ratio to GDP, %</b>	<b>29.3</b>		<b>31.9</b>		<b>31.2</b>	

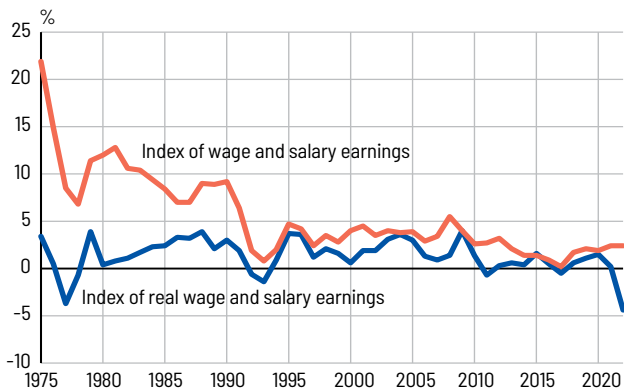
## Current expenditure on health care

Public and private financing

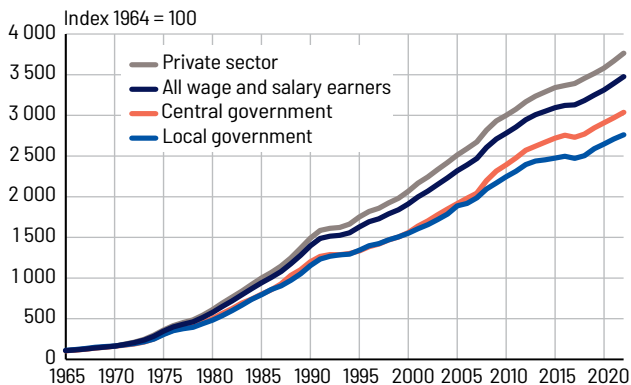


Source: [National Institute for Health and Welfare THL](#)

## Index of wage and salary earnings, average annual changes, 1975–2022\*



## Index of wage and salary earnings by employer sector, 1965–2022\*



Source: [Statistics Finland, Index of wage and salary earnings](#)

## Total earnings by employer sector, 2021

Employer sector	Total Median <sup>1)</sup> , €/month	Men	Women	Full-time employees
Private sector	3 400	3 660	3 061	1 016 984
Local government	3 022	3 408	2 959	365 399
Central government	3 947	4 261	3 535	70 617
<b>Total</b>	<b>3 315</b>	<b>3 664</b>	<b>3 034</b>	<b>1 453 000</b>

<sup>1)</sup> Middle observation value when the observations are arranged in size order

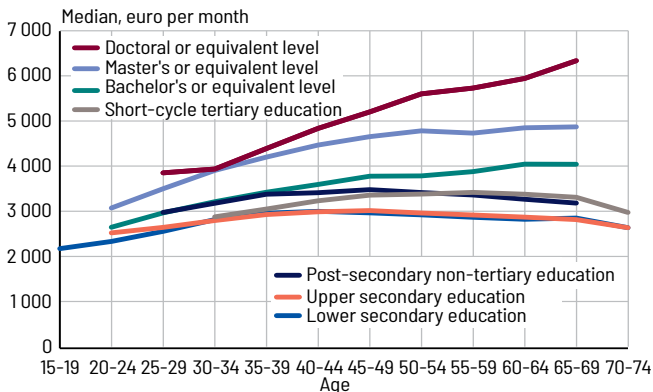
## Total earnings by occupation, 2021

	Total Median, €/month	Men	Women	Full-time employees
Managers	6 963	7 519	5 947	53 808
Managing directors and chief executives	11 000	11 727	8 928	2 706
Professionals	4 246	4 626	3 956	414 269
Medical doctors	7 647	7 988	7 452	12 709
Primary school and early childhood teachers	3 149	3 742	3 080	42 678
Technicians and associate professionals	3 359	3 837	3 102	336 905
Nursing and midwifery associate professionals	3 192	3 487	3 160	55 441
Sales and purchasing agents and brokers	4 126	4 493	3 730	41 769
Clerical support workers	2 826	2 958	2 794	90 363
Service and sales workers	2 577	2 779	2 519	224 978
Shop salespersons	2 614	2 894	2 500	49 250
Child care workers and teachers' aides	2 313	2 238	2 317	35 025
Personal care workers in health services	2 769	2 829	2 763	72 307
Craft and related trades workers	3 155	3 200	2 738	114 195
Plant and machine operators, and assemblers	3 145	3 245	2 740	110 716
Cleaners and helpers	2 132	2 098	2 135	38 258

Source: [Statistics Finland, Structure of Earnings](#)

## Total earnings by level of education and age, 2021

Full-time employees



## Income and taxes in state taxation, 2021

Individual taxpayers and death estates

Income bracket, €	Income recipients Thousand	Income subject to taxation € million	Taxes and charges € million
0-9 999	1 351	12 197	851
10 000-19 999	875	16 942	2 307
20 000-29 999	877	26 122	4 149
30 000-39 999	696	27 778	5 459
40 000-49 999	403	20 303	4 750
50 000-59 999	217	13 310	3 479
60 000-69 999	122	8 790	2 475
70 000-79 999	73	6 052	1 794
80 000-89 999	46	4 254	1 317
90 000-99 999	30	3 105	1 005
100 000-149 999	59	7 687	2 672
150 000-	34	12 801	4 719
<b>Total</b>	<b>4 782</b>	<b>159 341</b>	<b>34 978</b>

Sources: [Statistics Finland, Structure of Earnings](#); [Finnish Tax Administration](#)

## Permanently occupied dwellings

	2010	2020	2021	2022
<b>Total</b>	<b>2 537 197</b>	<b>2 766 679</b>	<b>2 793 636</b>	<b>2 816 206</b>
One-dwelling and two-dwelling houses, %	40.4	38.2	37.9	37.6
Terraced houses, %	13.9	13.5	13.5	13.4
Blocks of flats, %	43.7	46.8	47.0	47.4
Other buildings, %	2.0	1.5	1.6	1.5
<b>Tenure status</b>				
Owner-occupied dwellings, %	65.5	62.3	61.7	..
Rented dwellings, %	30.4	34.4	35.2	..
Right of occupancy dwellings, %	1.3	1.8	1.8	..
Other form of tenure status or unknown, %	2.7	1.5	1.3	..
Floor area per dwelling, m <sup>2</sup>	81.2	80.9	80.7	80.6
Floor area per person, m <sup>2</sup>	39.1	41.3	41.5	41.7
Persons living in overcrowded dwellings <sup>1)</sup> , %	17.9	16.1	15.8	15.7

<sup>1)</sup> More than one person per room, excl. kitchen

## Buildings

	2010	2020	2021	2022
One-dwelling and two-dwelling houses	1 113 020	1 169 903	1 171 717	1 168 455
Terraced houses	77 015	84 022	84 325	84 883
Blocks of flats	58 669	65 479	65 846	66 418
Other buildings	197 392	217 246	218 546	222 187
<b>Total</b>	<b>1 446 096</b>	<b>1 536 650</b>	<b>1 540 434</b>	<b>1 541 943</b>

Free-time residences  
2022

**509 652**



Saunas 2022  
estimate

**2.4**  
million



Sources: [Statistics Finland: Dwellings and housing conditions, Buildings and free-time residences](#)

## Prices of dwellings in blocks of flats

Unencumbered average prices

	Old dwellings		New dwellings	
	Helsinki region €/m <sup>2</sup>	Rest of Finland €/m <sup>2</sup>	Helsinki region €/m <sup>2</sup>	Rest of Finland €/m <sup>2</sup>
2018	4 404	1 856	5 450	3 997
2019	4 566	1 871	5 873	4 073
2020	4 851	1 933	6 262	4 238
2021	5 144	2 003	6 441	4 376
2022	5 184	2 043	6 418	4 478

## Real estate prices

	Old single-family houses		Single family house plots	
	Average price €/m <sup>2</sup>	Real price index 2015 = 100	Average price €/m <sup>2</sup>	Real price index 2015 = 100
2018	1 545	95.0	23.5	101.1
2019	1 588	92.9	22.4	96.9
2020	1 629	94.0	23.1	103.9
2021	1 749	97.8	24.7	109.6
2022	1 721	91.4	25.9	106.9

## Average rents of rented dwellings

	Non-subsidised dwellings		Government-subsidised dwellings	
	Helsinki region €/m <sup>2</sup> /month	Rest of Finland €/m <sup>2</sup> /month	Helsinki region €/m <sup>2</sup> /month	Rest of Finland €/m <sup>2</sup> /month
2018	18.78	12.58	12.98	10.80
2019	19.29	12.85	13.10	10.92
2020	20.12	12.99	13.29	11.05
2021	20.28	13.05	13.41	11.13
2022	20.55	13.54	13.55	11.27

Sources: [Statistics Finland: Prices of dwellings in housing companies](#), [Real estate prices](#), [Rents of dwellings](#)

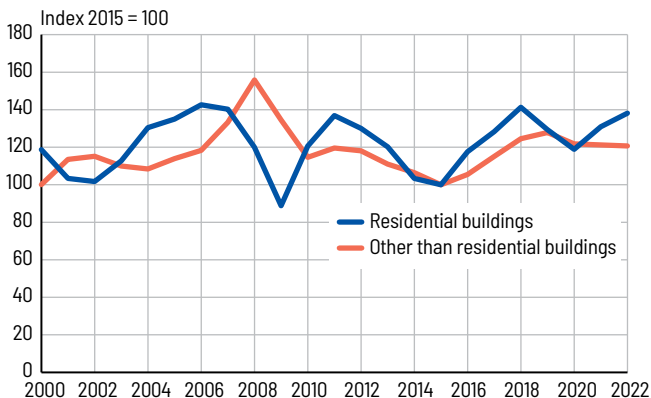


## Completed buildings and dwellings

	2000	2010	2020	2022
<b>All buildings, million m<sup>3</sup></b>	<b>39.06</b>	<b>35.31</b>	<b>37.34</b>	<b>38.98</b>
Residential	13.56	11.10	12.48	12.86
Commercial and office buildings	6.20	5.56	4.83	5.46
Industrial buildings and warehouses	8.17	7.49	9.40	10.89
Other	11.12	11.16	10.63	9.77
<b>All dwellings, number</b>	<b>35 362</b>	<b>25 427</b>	<b>39 039</b>	<b>41 636</b>
Detached and semi-detached houses	18 170	13 629	10 315	10 956
Blocks of flats	16 772	11 140	28 062	30 392
Residential buildings for communities	18	213	-	-
Dwellings of special groups	-	85	163	87
Other than residential buildings	402	360	499	201

## Volume index of newbuilding

New buildings, building expansions and alterations comparable to rebuilding



Source: [Statistics Finland, Building and dwelling production](#)

## Enterprises, 2021

The group of statistical units in the structural business and financial statement statistics will be expanded starting from the statistical reference year 2021. Limitations concerning the operating time and size of enterprises have been removed from the definition of statistical units.

Industry	Enterprises	Personnel <sup>1)</sup>		Turnover € million
		%	Thousand	
Agriculture, forestry and fishing	131 321	23.4	40	3 009
Manufacturing	28 242	5.0	297	144 388
Construction	54 512	9.7	154	43 197
Wholesale and retail trade <sup>2)</sup>	55 550	9.9	216	128 515
Transportation and storage	23 343	4.2	102	20 918
Accommodation and food service activities	15 751	2.8	45	5 699
Information and communication	20 270	3.6	95	25 482
Financial and insurance activities	14 721	2.6	42	33 211
Real estate activities	42 202	7.5	19	13 331
Professional, scientific and technical activities	66 109	11.8	107	18 093
Administrative and support service activities	23 107	4.1	124	12 808
Human health and social work	25 167	4.5	94	9 857
Other service activities	30 572	5.4	19	1 851
Other industries	31 308	5.5	49	28 389
<b>Total</b>	<b>562 175</b>	<b>100</b>	<b>1 403</b>	<b>488 748</b>
<b>Size category of personnel</b>				
0-4	526 027	93.6	201	63 871
5-9	16 937	3.0	109	26 800
10-19	9 654	1.7	129	34 242
20-49	6 003	1.1	179	50 031
50-99	1 965	0.3	135	45 555
100-249	953	0.2	144	53 162
250-499	348	0.1	118	42 804
500-999	171	0.0	120	41 779
1 000-	117	0.0	268	130 503
<b>Total</b>	<b>562 175</b>	<b>100</b>	<b>1 403</b>	<b>488 748</b>

<sup>1)</sup> Staff-years - <sup>2)</sup> Incl. repair of motor vehicles and motorcycles

Source: [Statistics Finland, Structural business and financial statement statistics](#)

## Bankruptcies instigated



### Enterprise openings 2022

**41 099**

### Enterprise closures 2022

**29 802**

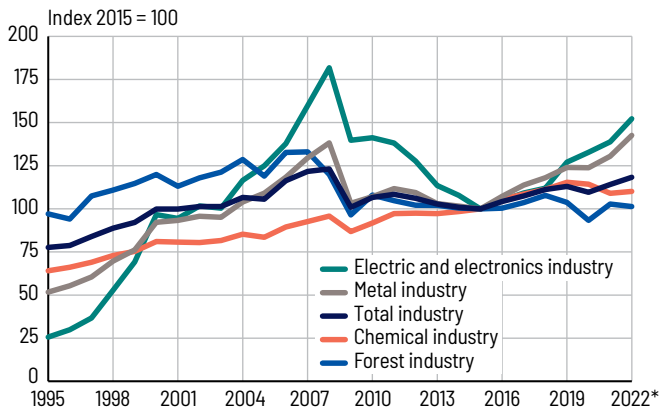


## Establishments of industrial enterprises, 2021

The group of statistical units in the structural business and financial statement statistics will be expanded starting from the statistical reference year 2021. Limitations concerning the operating time and size of enterprises have been removed from the definition of statistical units.

Industry	Establishments	Personnel, staff-years	Value added in production € million	%
<b>Whole industry</b>	<b>37 058</b>	<b>319 473</b>	<b>40 965</b>	<b>100</b>
Mining and quarrying	1 285	6 106	1 052	2.6
Manufacturing	30 970	290 726	33 474	81.7
Electricity, gas, steam and air conditioning supply	1 991	12 211	4 870	11.9
Water supply; sewerage, waste management and remediation activities	2 812	10 431	1 569	3.8

## Volume index of industrial output



Sources: [Statistics Finland: Regional statistics on entrepreneurial activity, Volume index of industrial output](#)

## Biggest import and export countries, 2022\*

Imports by country of origin, exports by country of destination

Import country	€ million	%	Export country	€ million	%
Germany	11 900	12.9	Germany	9 561	11.7
Sweden	11 649	12.6	Sweden	8 780	10.7
China	8 468	9.2	United States	7 750	9.5
Norway	6 399	6.9	Netherlands	5 995	7.3
Russia	6 248	6.8	China	4 035	4.9
Netherlands	4 724	5.1	Estonia	3 514	4.3
United States	4 114	4.5	Great Britain	2 927	3.6
Estonia	3 445	3.7	Belgium	2 907	3.6
Poland	3 049	3.3	France	2 525	3.1
Italy	2 343	2.5	Poland	2 492	3.0
Other countries	30 028	32.5	Other countries	31 241	38.3
<b>Total</b>	<b>92 366</b>	<b>100</b>	<b>Total</b>	<b>81 727</b>	<b>100</b>

## Imports and exports by product category

	2021 € million	2022* € million	2022* %
<b>Total imports</b>	<b>72 936</b>	<b>92 366</b>	<b>100</b>
Chemical industry products	13 227	17 698	19.2
Products from mining and quarrying	8 035	13 156	14.2
Electric and electronics industry products	10 416	12 036	13.0
Metal and metal products	7 328	10 016	10.8
Transport equipment	7 953	8 243	8.9
Other	25 977	31 218	33.8
<b>Total exports</b>	<b>68 908</b>	<b>81 727</b>	<b>100</b>
Chemical industry products	12 674	17 502	21.4
Forest industry products	13 037	14 459	17.7
Metal and metal products	11 448	14 320	17.5
Machinery and equipment	8 978	9 834	12.0
Electric and electronics industry products	7 721	9 317	11.4
Other	15 050	16 295	19.9
<b>Trade balance</b>	<b>-4 027</b>	<b>-10 639</b>	

Source: [Finnish Customs](#)

## Society and environment

### Passenger cars in traffic 2022 excl. Åland

Total

**2 740 393**

Average age, years

**12.9**

Electric

**44 889**

Most common colour grey

**21.5%**

Hybrid

**104 039**



### Of total consumption of electricity 2022 preliminary data

Wind power

**14.1%**

Solar power

**0.5%**



### Research and development expenditure 2022 estimate

**7.9**

billion euro



### Agricultural and horticultural enterprises 2022

Total

**43 540**

Organic farms

**4 857**



Average size  
of farm, ha

**52**

## Geographical data

<b>Finland's area on 1 January 2023, km<sup>2</sup></b>		<b>Highest point, m above sea level</b>	
Area	338 478	Halti	1 324
Land area	303 963	<b>Longest river, km</b>	
Fresh water	34 515	Kemijoki	500
Sea water	52 427	<b>Largest lakes, km<sup>2</sup></b>	
Total	390 905	Saimaa	1 393
<b>Boundaries, km</b>		Päijänne	1 082
Sweden	614	Inarijärvi	1 082
Norway	736	Oulujärvi	912
Russia	1 344	Pielinen	895
Territorial water boundaries	1 250	<b>Largest islands, km<sup>2</sup></b>	
Total	3 944	Sea	
<b>Greatest length, km</b>		Mainland Åland	689
Hanko-Utsjoki	1 157	Kemiönsaari	545
<b>Greatest width, km</b>		Inland waters	
Närpiö-Illomantsi	542	Soisalo	1 540

Lakes with an area of 500 m<sup>2</sup> or more total about 168 000, of which around 57 000 with an area of over one hectare. Islands with an area of 100 m<sup>2</sup> or more total about 187 000.

## Protected and wilderness areas on 1 January 2023

	Number	Area, ha	Water, %
<b>Protected areas</b>	<b>14 513</b>	<b>2 502 650</b>	<b>18.2</b>
National parks	41	1 017 400	18.0
Strict nature reserves	19	153 998	1.8
Mire reserves	163	487 644	2.5
Herb-rich forest reserves	45	1 050	1.0
Old-growth forest reserves	74	7 978	3.2
Other state-owned protected areas	743	417 254	9.5
Private-owned nature reserves	13 368	381 006	48.2
Protected areas on Åland	60	36 320	92.0
<b>Wilderness reserves</b>	<b>12</b>	<b>1 489 311</b>	<b>7.5</b>

Sources: [National Land Survey of Finland](#); [Finnish Environment Institute](#); [Metsä-hallitus](#)

## Forests

	2017–2021		Volume of the growing stock	2017–2021	
	Million ha	%		Million m <sup>3</sup>	%
Forestry land	26.3	86	Pine	1 264	50
Forest land	20.2	66	Spruce	766	30
Poorly productive forest land	2.6	9	Birch	418	17
Unproductive land	3.2	11	Other deciduous		
Forest roads, depots, etc.	0.2	1	trees	82	3
Other land	4.1	14	<b>Growing stock, total</b>	<b>2 529</b>	<b>100</b>
<b>Land area, total</b>	<b>30.4</b>	<b>100</b>			

## Livestock

	1950	1990	2000	2010	2020	2022
	Thousand					
Cattle	1 782	1 360	1 057	926	846	834
Dairy cows	1 111	490	364	289	260	248
Pigs	446	1 381	1 296	1 367	1 087	1 061
Poultry	..	..	12 570	9 587	13 577	14 356
Laying hens	3 381	4 845	3 110	3 394	3 812	3 866
Broilers	..	2 993	7 918	4 616	8 507	8 901
Sheep	1 220	103	100	126	140	132

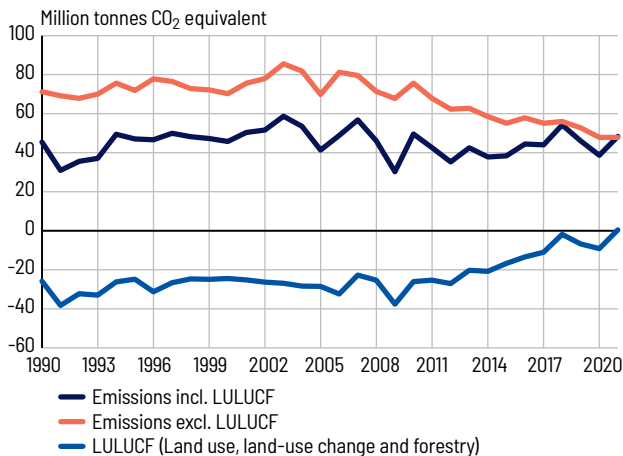
## Crops

	1950	1990	2000	2010	2020	2022
	Million kg					
Wheat	296	627	538	724	677	853
Rye	215	244	108	69	67	65
Barley	176	1 720	1 985	1 340	1 382	1 451
Oats	702	1 662	1 413	810	1 195	1 203
Potatoes	1 273	881	785	659	624	562
Sugar beets	231	1 125	1 046	542	422	380
Broad bean	..	..	..	16	23	19

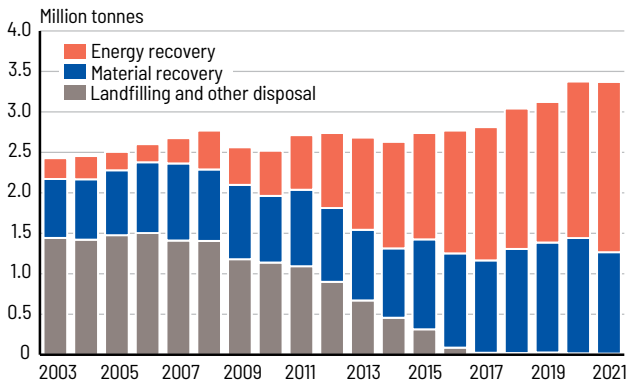
Source: [Natural Resources Institute Finland](#)



## Greenhouse gas emissions and removals, 1990–2021



## Municipal waste by treatment method

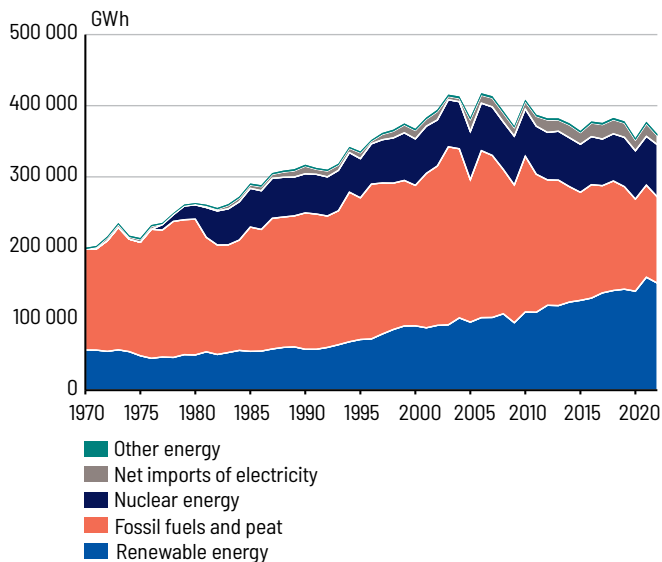


Sources: [Statistics Finland: Greenhouse gases](#), [Waste statistics](#)

## Supply and total consumption of electricity, 2022\*

Supply	GWh	%	Total consumption	GWh	%
Nuclear power	24 221	29.6	Industry and construction	36 341	44.5
Hydro power	13 354	16.3	Households and agriculture	24 307	29.7
Wind power	11 562	14.1	Services and public		
Solar power	380	0.5	consumption	17 825	21.8
Net imports	12 518	15.3	Transmission and		
Other heating power	19 679	24.0	distribution losses	3 241	4.0
<b>Total</b>	<b>81 714</b>	<b>100</b>	<b>Total</b>	<b>81 714</b>	<b>100</b>

## Total energy consumption, 1970–2022\*



Source: [Statistics Finland, Energy supply and consumption](#)

## Transport network and passenger transport

	1990	2000	2010	2022
<b>Transport network, km</b>				
Length of railway line <sup>1)</sup>	5 846	5 854	5 919	<sup>2)</sup> 5 918
Length of tram line	88	84	91	<sup>3)</sup> 61
Length of underground line	16	21	21	43
Highways	76 407	77 993	78 162	<sup>2)</sup> 77 906
Coastal waterways	7 690	9 261	10 073	10 455
Inland waterways	9 460	8 894	9 747	9 877
<b>Passengers by mode of transport, million trips</b>				
Railway transport	46.0	54.8	69.0	76.1
Tramway transport	48.6	56.7	54.5	41.8
Underground transport	35.4	51.9	57.1	69.9
Water transport <sup>4)</sup>	14.0	20.7	21.7	<sup>2)</sup> 9.6
Air transport <sup>4)</sup>	11.3	13.7	16.4	15.6

<sup>1)</sup> State railway line – <sup>2)</sup> 2021 – <sup>3)</sup> Change in statistics compilation. The length of line calculated in one direction – <sup>4)</sup> National and international

## Registered vehicles on 31 December

	1990	2000	2010 <sup>1)</sup>	2022 <sup>1)</sup>
Passenger cars	1 938 856	2 134 728	2 877 484	3 699 634
per thousand inhabitants	388	412	535	665
Vans	209 558	239 095	347 258	524 672
Lorries	54 599	65 223	117 150	173 769
Buses, coaches	9 327	9 852	13 650	19 649
Special automobiles	20 719	16 924	12 646	10 352
<b>All automobiles</b>	<b>2 233 059</b>	<b>2 465 822</b>	<b>3 368 188</b>	<b>4 428 076</b>
Motorcycles	60 170	90 877	226 877	292 245
Tractors	316 870	332 584	376 807	491 361
Snow mobiles <sup>2)</sup>	..	90 511	121 976	171 868
<b>All vehicles</b>	<b>3 146 308</b>	<b>3 697 037</b>	<b>5 331 582</b>	<b>7 142 503</b>

<sup>1)</sup> Incl. vehicles temporarily decommissioned from traffic – <sup>2)</sup> Excl. Åland

## Number of overnight stays by foreigners at accommodation establishments

Accommodation establishments with at least 20 bed places or caravan pitches with electrical connection points, as well as hostels

Country of domicile	2021	%	2022	%	Change, % 2021-2022
Germany	257 836	12.4	580 713	11.7	125
United Kingdom	268 282	12.9	507 660	10.2	89
Sweden	170 523	8.2	467 878	9.4	174
France	110 016	5.3	333 250	6.7	203
United States	96 426	4.6	271 330	5.5	181
Netherlands	72 461	3.5	247 667	5.0	242
Estonia	163 431	7.8	203 337	4.1	24
Spain	85 515	4.1	160 344	3.2	88
Italy	72 434	3.5	160 258	3.2	121
Russia	40 622	1.9	151 974	3.1	274
Other	747 820	35.9	1 890 584	38.0	153
<b>Total</b>	<b>2 085 366</b>	<b>100</b>	<b>4 974 995</b>	<b>100</b>	<b>139</b>

## Finnish travel

Overnight trips

	2019	2020	2021	2022
	Million trips			
<b>Leisure trips</b>	<b>33.1</b>	<b>23.3</b>	<b>29.3</b>	<b>29.8</b>
Domestic leisure trips with paid accommodation	7.3	5.5	6.8	7.0
Domestic leisure trips with free accommodation	18.4	15.9	20.9	17.6
Leisure trips abroad, overnight in country of destination	6.3	1.7	1.3	4.6
Leisure cruises abroad, overnight on board only	1.1	0.3	0.3	0.6
<b>Business trips</b>	<b>5.6</b>	<b>2.3</b>	<b>1.9</b>	<b>3.5</b>
Domestic business trips	3.6	2.0	1.7	2.6
Business trips abroad, overnight in country of destination	2.0	0.4	0.3	1.0
Business cruises abroad, overnight on board only	0.1	..	..	..
<b>Total</b>	<b>38.7</b>	<b>25.7</b>	<b>31.2</b>	<b>33.3</b>

Sources: [Statistics Finland, Accommodation statistics](#), [Finnish Travel](#)

## Public libraries

Excl. Åland

	1990	2000	2010	2020	2022
Libraries, number	1 151	936	843	731	723
Mobile libraries, number	232	201	154	137	124
Materials, million	37.2	40.9	39.7	33.0	31.9
Loans, million	85.7	102.2	96.2	70.4	80.4
Borrowers, million	2.2	2.4	2.1	1.8	1.7
Library visits, million	49.3	64.0	52.6	35.3	41.1

## Cinemas, museums, theatres and orchestras

	2000	2010	2020	2021
<b>Cinemas</b>	<b>228</b>	<b>172</b>	<b>177</b>	<b>178</b>
Cinema halls	343	289	360	357
Seats, thousand	59	50	50	48
Premieres	176	186	131	139
Visits per inhabitant	1.4	1.4	0.7	0.6
<b>Museums <sup>1)</sup></b>	<b>155</b>	<b>158</b>	<b>150</b>	<b>150</b>
Exhibitions	1 289	1 134	773	824
Admissions, million	4.9	4.9	4.5	4.4
<b>Theatres <sup>2) 3)</sup></b>	<b>60</b>	<b>59</b>	<b>59</b>	<b>59</b>
Performances	13 837	12 833	6 374	5 935
Tickets sold, million	2.6	2.6	0.8	0.8
<b>Orchestras <sup>2)</sup></b>	<b>24</b>	<b>27</b>	<b>28</b>	<b>28</b>

<sup>1)</sup> Museums with full-time personnel, excl. Åland

<sup>2)</sup> Theatres receiving statutory State subsidy

<sup>3)</sup> Incl. Finnish National Theatre and Finnish National Opera and Ballet

## Distribution of time use

Persons aged 10 or over

	1987-1988	1999-2000	2009-2010	2020-2021
	Time used, h.min/day <sup>1)</sup>			
<b>Total</b>	<b>24.00</b>	<b>24.00</b>	<b>24.00</b>	<b>24.00</b>
Gainful employment	3.21	2.48	2.27	2.20
Domestic work	3.04	3.10	3.08	2.57
Personal needs	10.32	10.43	10.54	11.00
Sleep	8.28	8.35	8.38	8.32
Meals	1.16	1.20	1.23	1.31
Washing and dressing	0.49	0.47	0.53	0.57
Study	0.39	0.39	0.38	0.38
Participatory activity	0.08	0.07	0.07	0.05
Sports and outdoor activities	0.34	0.40	0.43	0.48
Entertainment and culture	0.06	0.06	0.06	0.03
Reading	0.53	0.46	0.43	0.37
Listening to radio	0.15	0.09	0.07	0.05
Watching television	1.45	2.16	2.12	2.19
Socialising	1.15	0.56	0.50	0.47
Hobbies	0.26	0.31	1.01	1.06
Other free time	0.27	0.27	0.21	0.23
Leisure trips	0.34	0.31	0.30	0.20
Unspecified	0.02	0.11	0.13	0.33

<sup>1)</sup> Average of weekdays

### Highest and lowest temperature 2022



Pori airport

**+32.9 °C**

Enontekiö airport

**-35.7 °C**

Sources: [Statistics Finland](#), Time use: [Finnish Meteorological Institute](#)

## Offences

Offences recorded by the police, Finnish Customs and the Finnish Border Guard

	2019	2020	2021
<b>Offences and infractions total</b>	<b>818 528</b>	<b>686 045</b>	<b>501 398</b>
Offences against the Criminal Code	452 771	543 429	482 593
Theft, petty theft	126 906	139 121	127 791
Breaking into a residence or summer house	4 534	4 722	3 896
Breaking into business premises	2 965	3 064	2 446
Shoplifting	47 720	52 453	52 319
Robbery	1 809	1 996	1 893
Damage to property	30 519	33 443	31 806
Fraud, embezzlement	32 167	37 269	39 592
Means of payment frauds	6 296	7 363	6 359
Manslaughter, murder, killing	72	86	83
Attempted manslaughter, murder or killing	329	383	374
Assault	33 849	33 285	34 123
Sexual exploitation of a child	1 709	1 770	2 089
Rape, aggravated rape	1 477	1 450	1 851
Traffic offences	110 660	132 434	134 442
Drunken driving	18 498	20 216	17 370
Drunken driving, under the influence of alcohol	10 347	9 510	8 835
Drunken driving, under the influence of other intoxicant	7 006	9 248	7 338
Violation of privacy, peace and honour	10 308	31 784	12 369
Offences involving narcotics	32 307	37 077	28 212
Unlawful use of narcotics	21 074	23 785	19 295

### Prisoners 2021

average daily number

**2 809**



### Prisons

2021

**26**



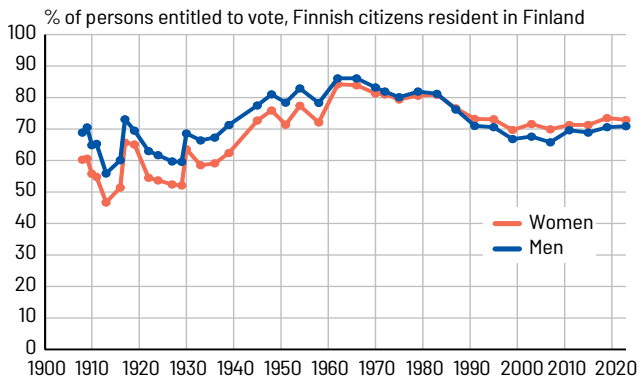
Source: [Statistics Finland, Statistics on offences and coercive measures](#); [Prison and Probation Service of Finland](#)

## Parliamentary elections 2023

Party	Votes	%	Change, % points 2019-2023	Representatives 2019	Women 2023	2023
KOK	644 555	20.8	3.8	38	48	19
Finns Party	620 981	20.1	2.6	39	46	17
SDP	617 552	19.9	2.2	40	43	22
KESK	349 640	11.3	-2.5	31	23	9
Green League	217 795	7.0	-4.5	20	13	10
Left Alliance	218 430	7.1	-1.1	16	11	9
RKP	133 518	4.3	-0.2	9	9	3
KD	130 694	4.2	0.3	5	5	3
Movement Now	74 995	2.4	-	1	1	-
Other parties	72 274	2.3	-	-	-	-
Others	15 170	0.5	-2.4	1	1	-
<b>Total</b>	<b>3 095 604</b>	<b>100</b>		<b>200</b>	<b>200</b>	<b>92</b>
Female candidates	1 546 685	50.0				

Voting turnout of Finnish citizens resident in Finland 72.0%, Finns resident abroad included 68.5%

## Voting turnout in parliamentary elections, 1908–2023



Source: [Statistics Finland, Parliamentary elections](#)



## European Parliament elections 2019

Party	Votes	%	Party	Votes	%
KOK	380 460	20.8	RKP	115 962	6.3
Green League	292 892	16.0	KD	89 204	4.9
SDP	267 603	14.6	Others	57 208	3.1
Finns Party	253 176	13.8	<b>Total</b>	<b>1 830 045</b>	<b>100</b>
KESK	247 477	13.5	Female candidates	1 000 059	54.6
Left Alliance	126 063	6.9			

Voting turnout of Finnish citizens resident in Finland 42.7%

## Municipal elections 2021

Party	Votes	%	Party	Votes	%
KOK	522 623	21.4	KD	88 259	3.6
SDP	433 811	17.7	Movement Now	38 943	1.6
KESK	363 364	14.9	Other parties	19 611	0.8
Finns Party	354 236	14.5	Others	50 482	2.1
Green League	259 104	10.6	<b>Total</b>	<b>2 446 312</b>	<b>100</b>
Left Alliance	194 385	7.9	Female candidates	1 103 100	45.1
RKP	121 494	5.0			

Voting turnout 55.1%

## County elections 2022

Party	Votes	%	Party	Votes	%
KOK	401 853	21.6	KD	78 914	4.2
SDP	359 462	19.3	Movement Now	33 767	1.8
KESK	356 851	19.2	VKK	24 189	1.3
Finns Party	206 637	11.1	Other parties	7 819	0.4
Left Alliance	148 720	8.0	Others	12 684	0.7
Green League	137 221	7.4	<b>Total</b>	<b>1 859 526</b>	<b>100</b>
RKP	91 409	4.9	Female candidates	958 744	51.6

Voting turnout 47.5%

KOK National Coalition Party, SDP Finnish Social Democratic Party, KESK Centre Party of Finland, RKP Swedish People's Party in Finland, KD Christian Democrats in Finland, VKK Power Belongs to the People

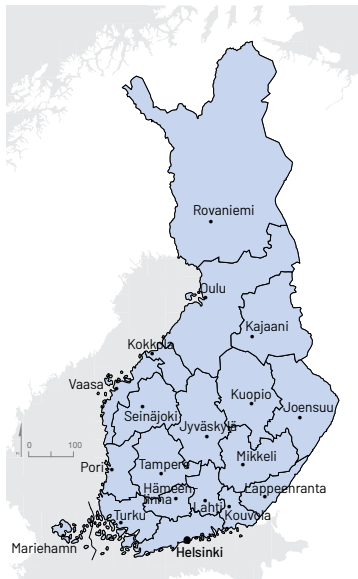
Sources: [Statistics Finland: European Parliament elections](#), [Municipal elections](#), [County elections](#)

## International comparison data

Country	Population, million	GNI per capita, USD, purchasing power adjusted	Inflation, %	Unem- ployment, %
	2021	2021	2022	2022
Finland	5.5	56 140	7.1	6.8
Sweden	10.4	60 990	8.4	7.4
Norway	5.4	84 240	5.8	3.2
Denmark	5.9	66 740	7.7	4.2
Iceland	0.4	56 230	8.3	3.8
Austria	8.9	59 480	8.5	4.7
Belgium	11.5	59 900	9.6	5.6
China	1 412.6	19 160	1.9	4.9
Czech Republic	10.7	43 950	15.1	2.4
Estonia	1.3	41 760	19.4	5.9
France	65.4	52 120	5.2	7.4
Germany	83.2	60 040	6.9	3.0
Greece	10.7	31 600	9.6	12.2
Hungary	9.7	35 650	14.6	3.4
Ireland	5.0	78 630	7.8	4.4
Israel	9.4	43 790	4.4	3.5
Italy	59.2	46 930	8.2	8.1
Latvia	1.9	33 580	17.3	6.4
Lithuania	2.8	41 750	19.7	5.6
Luxembourg	0.6	<sup>1)</sup> 84 010	6.3	4.7
Netherlands	17.5	63 340	10.0	3.5
Poland	37.8	36 330	14.3	2.6
Portugal	10.3	35 620	7.8	5.8
Spain	47.4	40 800	8.4	13.0
Switzerland	8.7	75 660	2.8	4.2
Türkiye	<sup>1)</sup> 83.6	30 000	72.3	10.0
Ukraine	41.4	13 860	20.1	<sup>2)</sup> 9.8
United Kingdom	67.0	50 540	7.9	3.6
United States	331.9	70 480	8.0	3.6

<sup>1)</sup> 2020 – <sup>2)</sup> 2021

Sources: [UN](#); [ILO](#); [IMF](#); [OECD](#); [World Bank](#)



Regions by regional division as on 1 January 2023

**Suomi  
Finland**



- 1917 Finland's independence
- 1948 Member of the World Bank
- 1948 Member of the IMF
- 1955 Member of the UN
- 1955 Member of the Nordic Council
- 1961 Associate member of the EFTA
- 1969 Member of the OECD
- 1986 Full EFTA membership
- 1989 Member of the Council of Europe
- 1995 Member of the European Union
- 2002 Introduction of the euro
- 2023 Full NATO membership

Editing:  
Sirkku Hiltunen  
Nina Koivula  
Tarja Ruuskanen

Sales of publications:  
Customer service, PunaMusta Oy  
tel. +358 10 230 8375  
verkkokauppa@punamusta.com

Cover designed by: Oy SEK Ab  
Cover photograph: iStock  
Infographics: Tarja Ruuskanen

Printed by:  
PunaMusta Oy, Tampere 2023

© 2023 Statistics Finland

Quoting is encouraged provided Statistics Finland is acknowledged as the source.

Statistics describe life, summarise our everyday life and capture the development of society.

Through statistics you get an idea of how we – Finland, you and I – are doing.



### Guidance and information service

+358 29 551 2220

[info@stat.fi](mailto:info@stat.fi)

[www.stat.fi](http://www.stat.fi)

 [facebook.com/Tilastotohtori](https://facebook.com/Tilastotohtori)

 [twitter.com/StatsFinland](https://twitter.com/StatsFinland)

 [instagram.com/tilastokeskus](https://instagram.com/tilastokeskus)

---

ISSN 2242-8496 (pdf)

ISBN 978-952-244-713-5 (pdf)

ISSN 0357-0371 (print)

ISBN 978-952-244-712-8 (print)

Product number 3056 (print)